

2022 Joint conference of the European Frequency and Time Forum & the IEEE International Frequency Control Symposium

Conference booklet

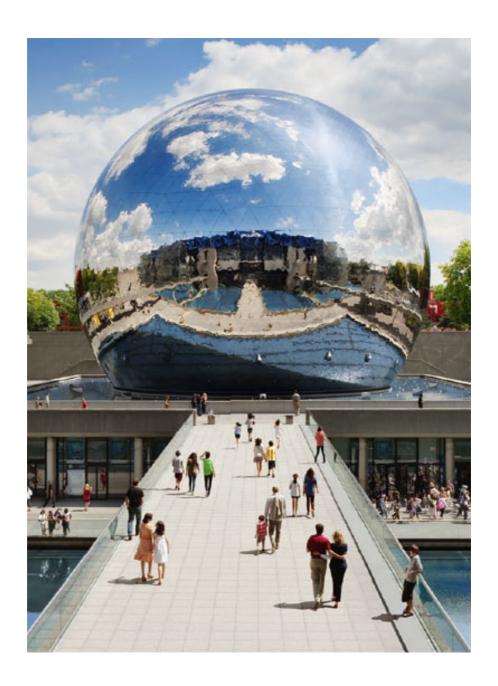








https://eftf-ifcs2022.sciencesconf.org



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1 Program at a glance

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		G1 RF Aroustic Techniques & Devices				G2 Oscillators & Meas.																
		GS Traceability & the SI Second				GS Optical Time Trans fer				G3 Cht-scale Aomic Clocks			bry iser	20:00)								
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2 Welcome from the chairs

Dear participant,

it is a great pleasure for us to welcome you to the 2022 joint meeting of the European Frequency and Time Forum and IEEE International Frequency Control Symposium. After the in-person joint meeting in Orlando in 2019 and the virtual joint meeting in 2021, we are looking forward to meeting again physically in Paris, France, at the conference center of the Cité des Sciences museum. We hope this edition will perpetuate the long standing quality of EFTF and IFCS conferences, with a tutorial session, an industrial exhibition, and technical poster and oral sessions.

Because travel restrictions still affect several countries, this conference will follow a hybrid format, with talks, posters and discussions accessible to remote participants. The hybrid format will be as close as possible to the traditional physical conference format: remote participants will be able to present their talk and to listen to other virtual or on-site talks live, with a real-time Q&A feature. The authors of posters on-site will have the opportunity to present their work physically to their colleagues, while all posters will be presented in an interactive virtual reality platform during the second poster session.

This adventure to redefine the format of our conferences, in a context where hybrid events may eventually become the norm, owes a lot to UFFC and SFMC, who fully support the event despite its uncertain conditions; but also to the participants, some willing to travel in the still fragile sanitary conditions, others willing to adhere to the virtual format.

We will have the pleasure to listen to two outstanding plenary speakers. Nobel Laureate in physics, Roger Penrose of the Oxford Mathematical Institute, eclectic scientist famous for his work on general relativity, cosmology and the geometrical objects he discovered, will talk about the connection between time, relativity and black holes. David Kaiser, MIT, famous for his award winning physics books, will discuss his work on closing loop holes in tests of Bell inequalities in the cosmos.

In-person participants will have the opportunity to enjoy a private visit of the science museum, and especially the "Banquet" exhibition, a journey through gastronomy. The visit will be followed by a gala dinner under the guidance of the Solar Impulse plane.

We wish you a stimulating and inspiring conference in Paris!

Jérôme Lodewyck, General Co-Chair Eric Burt, General Co-Chair Yann Le Coq, TPC Co-Chair Andrew Ludlow, TPC Co-Chair Philip Tuckey, Chair of the EFTF EC Ekkehard Peik, Chair of the IFCS SC

3 Hybrid format

All the oral sessions are accessible from the CONFlux platform at https://eftf-ifcs-virtual.org. The login information has been sent to you by email before the conference. The talks can be watched live via Zoom, or recorded (after a delay of 24 to 48 hours). Remote presenters are able to present their talk live or pre-recorded. Live remote Q&A is possible via the Zoom chat.

A traditional on-site poster will take place on Monday 25th from 16:20 to 18:00. A virtual poster session on the CONFlux platform will take place on Tuesday 16th from 8:40 to 10:30. Both in person and virtual participants can present their poster at the virtual poster session. A shorter virtual poster session is scheduled on Monday 25th at 18:00 to allow for student finalists from the North-America time zones to present their poster.

4 Practical information

Wifi Access

SSID: IFCS 2022 Password: ifcs@2022

Direction

The conference center spreads over three floors, S1, S2, and S3, from top to bottom.

- S1 floor: main entrance of the conference center. You will find at this floor:
 - The registration booths
 - The **poster area**
 - The "Commissariat Général" on the right hand side just before entering the conference center. Place for the speakers' breakfast, and for the WIE event on Monday 25th during lunch.
- S2 floor: down the staircase from S1. You will find at this floor:
 - The technical **exhibition**
 - The coffee breaks
 - The entrance of Room 1 (Gaston Berger amphitheater) for Plenaries and breakout sessions 1
- S3 floor: down the staircase from S1. You will find at this floor:
 - The sessions **Rooms 2 and 3** (Louis Armand Est and Ouest)
 - Salles 1 and 2 for satellite events (student events, EFTF EC)

Lunches

Lunches will be served at "Le Loft". Walk 20 meters in the opposite direction from the entrance of the conference center, and go down the staircase. Le Loft is **on the left of the aquarium**.

Speaker's breakfast

Every day, the speakers and chairmen are invited to have breakfast together. Speakers will be able to upload and check their slides on the conference computers. The breakfast starts at 8:00, at the "Commissariat général".

Welcome reception

You are invited to the welcome reception, on Sun. 24th at 18:00 at "Le Loft".

Gala dinner

The gala dinner will take place in the Cité des Sciences museum on Tuesday April 26th at 20:00. The museum is access from the central escalators in the venue main hall. The gala dinner is accessible with your conference badge. Note that badges labeled "Exhibitor" or "Visitor" are not eligible unless they have a separate gala dinner ticket. From 18:00 to 20:00, the dinner participants are invited to a **private visit of the museum**. Enjoy the exhibitions "Banquet", a journey through



gastonomy; the "Bio inspirée" ecosystem; and "Jean", a history.

No Recording or Job Postings Please refrain from taking any video or photographs during any of the conference sessions or poster presentations. It is also IEEE policy that there be no job posting, of any kind, at the Symposium or at the Tutorials. Your cooperation is appreciated.

Symposium Proceedings The Symposium Proceedings will be distributed via email to registered attendees after the Symposium.

Event Conduct and Safety Statement IEEE believes that science, technology, and engineering are fundamental human activities, for which openness, international collaboration, and the free flow of talent and ideas are essential. Its meetings, conferences, and other events seek to enable engaging, thought-provoking conversations that support IEEE's core mission of advancing technology for humanity. Accordingly, IEEE is committed to providing a safe, productive, and welcoming environment to all participants, including staff and vendors, at IEEE- related events. IEEE has no tolerance for discrimination, harassment, or bullying in any form at IEEE-related events. All participants have the right to pursue shared interests without harassment or discrimination in an environment that supports diversity and inclusion. Participants are expected to adhere to these principles and respect the rights of others. IEEE seeks to provide a secure environment at its events. Participants should report any behavior inconsistent with the principles outlined here, to on site staff, security or venue personnel, or to eventconduct@ieee.org.

5 Organizing committee

General chairs



Jérôme Lodewyck SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris



Eric Burt
NASA, Jet Propulsion
Laboratory

Technical chairs



Yann Le Coq, SYRTE SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris



Andrew Ludlow NIST

Tutorial chairs

Jerome Delporte, CNES Troy Olsson, U. Pennsylvania

Awards chairs

Per Olof Hedekvist, RISE Sweden James Camparo, The Aerospace Corporation

Exhibit chairs

Ronald Holzwarth, Menlo Systems GmbH Craig Nelson, NIST

Finance chairs

Fabrice Sthal, SFMC Debra Coler, OEWaves, Inc.

Academic chairs

Pascale Defraigne, Royal Observatory Belgium Azadeh Ansari, Georgia Institute of Technology

Diversity and inclusion chair & WIE chair

Sinda Mejri, European Space Operations Centre - ESOC

Editorial chair

Greg Weaver, Johns Hopkins APL

SFMC general secretary

Joël Petetin, SFMC

6 Technical program committee

	EFTF	IFCS
Chairs	Yann Le Coq	Andrew Ludlow
Group 1	Thomas Baron Marie Bousquet Mario De Miguel Marc Faucher Raphaël Levy Ming-Huang Li Matteo Rinaldi	Troy Olsson Reza Abdolvand Azadeh Ansari Cristian Cassela Amelie Hagelauer Wei-Chang Li Alexandre Reinardt
Group 2	Claudio Calosso Guillaume De Giovanni Jeremy Everard Serge Galliou Wan-Thai Hsu Attila Kinali-Dogan Olivier Llopis Enrico Rubiola Michael Underhill François Vernotte	Max Zeng-Hui Wang Archita Hati Franklyn Ascarrunz Magnus Danielson Markus Lutz Andrey Matsko Craig Nelson Jeronimo Segovia-Fernandez Michael Tobar
Group 3	Fang Fang Marco Belloni Francois-Xavier Esnault Kurt Gibble Motohiro Kumagai Salvatore Micalizio Gaetano Mileti Stefan Weyers	Rodolphe Boudot Serge Grop David Howe John Kitching Liang Liu Tom McCleland Peter Schwindt Robert Tjoelker
Group 4	Ashwin Seshia Sylvain Ballandras Jérôme Juillard Joshua Lee Teona Mirea Paul Muralt Leonhard Reindl Valentina Zega	Laura Popa Hanna Cho Andreja Erbes Philip Feng Sid Ghosh Harris Hall Ruonan Liu Sid Tallur Gregory Weaver

	Pascale Defraigne	
	Anne Amy-Klein	Davide Calonico
	Jérome Delporte	Jerome Delporte
Group 5	Miho Fujieda	Marina Gertsvolf
	Per-Olof Hedekvist	Judah Levine
	Paul Koppang	Huang-Tien Lin
	Kun Liang	Giuseppe Marra
	Ilaria Sesia	Dirk Piester
	Philip Tuckey	Laura Sinclair
	Pierre Waller	
	Peter Whibberley	
	Rachel Godun	John McFerran
	Pierre Dubé	Murray Barrett
Group 6	Ronald Holzwarth	Tara Fortier
	Jerome Lodewyck	Tetsua Ido
	Helen Margolis	Haifeng Jiang
	Tanja Mehlstäubler	David Leibrandt
	Uwe Sterr	Nils Nemitz
	Thomas Südmeyer	Ekkehard Peik
	Alexey Taichenachev	Marco Pizzocaro
	Masami Yasuda	

7 Sponsors

We thank our sponsors for supporting the event



FIRST-TF is a French thematic network aiming at gathering all the actors involved in time-frequency on a national scale. Building a network of experts, FIRST-TF supports collaborative projects in Time & Frequency metrology with a broad spectrum of applications, from fundamental physics to satellite-

based positioning systems. In the current socio-economical context where synchronization-related problems are omnipresent, encouraging laboratory innovations and ensuring effective technology transfers are of high importance for the network. Finally, the FIRST-TF network coordinates opportunities in teaching as well as tools for lifelong learners, the general public and school audiences on space-time metrology, a fascinating topic at the crossroads of several disciplinary fields.



TOPTICA develops and manufactures high-end laser systems for scientific and industrial applications. The portfolio includes diode lasers, ultrafast fiber lasers, terahertz systems and frequency combs. OEM customers, scientists, and over a dozen Nobel laure-

ates all acknowledge the world-class exceptional specifications of TOPTICA's lasers, as well as their reliability and longevity. Founded in 1998 near Munich (Germany), TOPTICA became one of the leading laser photonics companies by aiming for, and consistently delivering high-end specifications. TOPTICA's diode lasers are appreciated for excellent coherence, wide tuning range and ideal beam profiles.

MenioSystems

Menlo Systems is a leading developer and global supplier of instrumentation for precision metrology on the highest level. The company with headquarters in Martinsried near Munich is known for its Nobel Prize

winning optical frequency comb technology. Our main product lines are optical frequency combs, solutions for time and frequency distribution, ultrastable lasers, terahertz systems, and femtosecond lasers. We deliver state-of-the-art products to customers from industry and academia worldwide. To push the

limits of the measureable, we work closely with selected customers and develop new solutions for laser-based precision measurements.



NEL Frequency Controls is a technology leader in the development and manufacture of leading edge frequency control products. Customers choose NEL to supply the optimal solution for applications requiring crystal oscillators with challenging performance speci-

fications such as ultra low phase noise, ultra low power, and ultra high frequency capability. NEL's research and product development efforts support next generation customer applications that push performance boundaries in system speed, bandwidth, resolution, accuracy, and power consumption. Our customers benefit from our broad, low cost product offering, which reflects globally competitive frequency control solutions. Customer technologists can rely on NEL for total technical support in selecting the best frequency control solution for their application.



Vescent develops and manufactures novel electrooptic and laser technologies. We offer frequencystabilized diode laser systems, precision control electronics, accessory electro-optic modules, and now mode-locked lasers and frequency combs. Our scientists

and engineers are continuously developing cutting-edge solutions to technical challenges. We are adding to our SLICE line of control electronics that includes the unique SLICE-QTC four-channel temperature controller and the SLICE-DHV high-bandwidth high-voltage amplifier.

8 Exhibitors

Please visit our industrial exhibitors, located around the coffee breaks.





































9 Awards

The 2022 EFTF awards



Young Scientist Award:

Marco Schioppo

"For his contributions to ultrastable lasers and measurement precision in optical frequency metrology that have impacted on the development and characterisation of optical atomic clocks."



EFTF Award:

Sébastien Bize

"For outstanding contributions to the development of microwave and optical frequency standards for tests of fundamental physics and the realization of the SI second."



Marcel Ecabert Award:

Gérard Petit

"For his long-standing involvement and key contributions in the timing activities of the BIPM and more generally in International time and frequency metrology"

The 2022 IFCS awards



The Sawyer Award:

Elizabeth Donley

"For selfless and sustained leadership in the frequency control community."



The Cady Award:

Sylvain Ballandras

"For outstanding contributions to the modeling and development of crystal resonators and sensors."



The Rabi Award:

Thomas Udem

"For the development of the optical frequency comb and its application to precision measurement and fundamental physics."

10 Invited speakers

Hanna Cho	Constructive Utilization of Nonlinear Dynamics in MEMS	The Ohio State University
John Clark	Design Challenges for MEMS Resonator-Based High Performance Oscillators in Commercial Applications	Microchip
Michele Giunta	Photonic Microwave Generator As Quantum-Enabled Local Oscilator for Radars	Menlo Systems GmbH
Peter Schwindt	Integrated Photonics and Vacuum Package Development for a COLD-Atom Interferometer	Sandia National Laboratories
José A. De La Paz Es- pinosa	Long-Lived Spin Squeezing in a Metrologically Relevant Regime	LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris
Luca Lorini	Performance and Reliability of Rb Fountains Over a several-year-Long Period	LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris
Veronique Rochus	Ultrasonic sensors and transducers for biomedical applications	IMEC
Isabelle Dufour	H2MEMS Project: Resonant MEMS for Detection of Hydrogen Release in Radioactive Waste Disposal Fa- cility	Université de Bordeaux
Levent Degertekin	CMUTs and CPUTs for Imaging and Sensing	Georgia Institute of Technology
Noël Dimarcq	Roadmap Towards the Redefinition of the Si Second	CNRS – Université Cote d'Azur
Jürgen Müller	Benefit of Optical Clocks for Geodesy	Leibniz University Hannover
Qi Shen	Long Distance Free Space Optical Time and Frequency transfer: Towards satellite–ground Link at 10^{-18} Instability	University of Science and Technology of China
Emily Caldwell	Photon Efficient Optical Time Transfer	National Institute of Standards and Technology
Adam Kaufman	Tweezer clocks: a New Platform for Quantum Metrology	JILA, University of Colorado Boul- der, NIST
Murray Barrett	High Accuracy Assessment of a ¹⁷⁶ Lu ⁺ Frequency Reference	Center for Quantum Technologies
Antoine Rolland	$300~\mathrm{GHz}$ Wave Generated with a Dissipative Kerr Soliton Divider	IMRA America, Inc
Steven King	Optical Frequency Ratios Between a Highly Charged Ion Clock and a $^{171}{\rm Yb}^+$ Clock	Physikalisch- Technische Bundesanstalt
Jialing Yu	Noise Contributions in Crystalline Mirror Coatings	Physikalisch- Technische Bundesanstalt

11 Student paper competition finalists

The student poster finalists will present their poster in front of a jury. A winner will be selected for each group, who will receive a prize during the gala dinner. The first four posters will be presented at the virtual poster session 1b. The 24 other will be presented at the poster session 2.

5178	Michael D'Agati	High-Q Factor Multiferroic Resonant MEMS Low Frequency Magnetic Field Sensors	G4*
5267	Xintian Liu	Temperature-Insensitive Resonant Strain Sensor	G4*
5156	Zhao Xuanyi	Improving Thermal Linearity and Quality Factor of Al72Sc28N Contour Mode Resonators	G1*
5291	Mo Dicheng	A 7GHz-13.4 GHz Complementary Switchable Thickness Extensional Bulk Acoustic Resonators using Laminated Ferroelectric Sc0.28Al0.72N	G1*
5289	Onurcan Kaya	Frequency Reprogrammable Al 0.7Sc0.3N Acoustic Delay Line with up to 13.5 $\%$ Bandwidth	G1
5159	Gabriel Garibaldi	X-Band Multi-frequency 30% Compound ScAlN Microacoustic Resonators and Filters for 5G	G1
5062	Pierre Travers	Parametric Study on the Phase Noise of an Optoelectronic Oscillator Submitted to Vibrations	G2
5200	Rachel Cannon	Miniaturized High-Reliability Lasers for Quantum Technologies	G2
5203	Alexis Bougaud	Numerical Study of a COEO Device Versus Loop Chromatic Dispersion and Detuning	G2
5230	Antoine Baudiquez	Comparison Between cross-Spectrum and Spectrum Average Generalized to q-Devices	G2
5014	Clément Carlé	Tackling light-Shifts in a microcell Atomic Clock with Symmetric Auto-Balanced Ramsey Sequence	G3
5105	Gabriela Martinez	Progress Toward Miniaturized Atomic Beam Sources	G3
5006	Jize Han	Toward a high-Performance Transportable Microwave Frequency Standard Based on sympathetically-Cooled $^{113}\mathrm{Cd}^+$ Ions	G3
5050	Samuel Walby	Normalised Detection of Clock States by Cold Atom Recapture Method	G3
5134	Antonacci Marco	Planar Grin Lenses for MEMS Energy harversters: a Macroscale Proof of Concept	G4
5169	Terence Blésin	Microwave-Optical Transduction Using High Overtone Bulk Acoustic Resonances	G4

5036	Emily Caldwell	Photon Efficient Optical Time Transfer	G5
5060	Nicolas Maron	Free Space Optical Link for Frequency Comparison and Chronometric Geodesy	G5
5021	Jaffar Kadum	Optical Frequency Transfer with 1×10^{-21} Uncertainty Using a DFB Laser-Based Fiber Brillouin Amplifier	G5
5046	Qi Li	New Method for Cascaded fiber-Optic Radio Frequency Transfer	G5
5023	Nicholas Nardelli	Transfer Oscillator Technique for Generation of 10 GHz low-Noise Microwaves with High Accuracy	G6a
5096	Jialiang Yu	Noise Contributions in Crystalline Mirror Coatings	G6a
5195	Anat Siddharth	Low-Noise near-Ultraviolet Photonic Integrated Lasers	G6a
5239	Sheng Zhou	Towards a Continuous Active Optical Clock Using superradiance on the Strontium Clock Transition	G6a
5101	Johannes Kramer	²⁷ Al ⁺ Clock at PTB - Recent Improvements on the Error Budget	G6b
5247	Irene Goti	New Absolute Frequency Measurement of the Improved $^{171}\mathrm{Yb}$ Optical Lattice Clock at INRiM	G6b
5235	Miguel Ci- fuentes	Generating LG Modes for Atom Trapping in a Sr Optical Lattice Clock	G6b
5191	Qixin Liu	Recent Progress of Mercury Lattice Clock in SIOM	G6b

12 Events

12.1 EFTF-IFCS's Women In Engineering event

SPEAKING WITH CONFIDENCE "IT'S NOT WHAT YOU SAY, IT'S HOW YOU SAY IT!"

Date: 25th April 2022, at 12:30 pm, during lunch, at the "Commissariat Général" room, -1 level, at the entrance of the conference center

Description: Inspiring, thought provoking and pragmatic! Please join us for a 1.5 hour workshop created especially for you! Together with your peers from around the world, we will be exploring ways in which messages can be delivered and how the way you speak can be a direct link to thriving professionally and gaining positive visibility. If you are curious to discover more about the following questions, please don't hesitate to join us.

One a scale of 1-10, how impactful are you in the meetings you attend? How can you leave a lasting (positive) impression on the audience? Why not only what you say but how you say it really matters? What are the ingredients necessary to define an effective message?

Jody will share with you a powerful formula that you may begin to use to prepare for your next meeting or presentation that is in alignment with your authentic self and will help boost your confidence. This workshop has been designed to be very dynamic, interactive and fun! You will have the unique opportunity to network and exchange in a variety of ways, including working in small and large groups, sharing collective intelligence, and beginning to define your next impactful message.

Facilitators:



Jody Julien
Professional Coach & Facilitator
J2 Coaching & Consulting

My professional experience includes over 25 years in a variety of global executive roles in the areas of Human Resources Operations I have lived and worked in North and South America, as well as in Europe I have a unique advantage of having worked within a multitude of work environments ranging from CAC 40 and Fortune 500 companies, academic, and start-ups. As member of the International Coach Federation (I have been a certified executive leadership and life coach since 2007 I hold a Master's Degree in Strategic Human Resources and a Bachelor's Degree in International Business

and French I head up international mentoring programs for profit and non-profit organizations and give lectures on the benefits of mentoring and reverse mentoring partnerships I am the founder of J2 Coaching & Consulting since 2011 a global firm specializing in professional development and international organizational effectiveness.



Dr. Sinda Mejri Scientist Optical Frequency & Timing Expert European Space Agency

12.2 Student event

The student representatives organize two **student events**, scheduled on Wednesday, April 27th, from 18:00 to 20:00 at the lowest S3 level, Satellite room 2





12.3 UFFC's Young Professionals event

Title: Startup Stories and Lessons

Date: Monday, April 25th, 16:30 to 17:30, Room 2, level S3

Description: Are you excited about starting a company and commercializing your technical ideas? Do you want to learn more strategies and problems you may never have thought of? You may have attended several startup workshops or panels, but the experience and tips may be too general. In this meet-up event, Dr. Mark Schafer, an established professional and experienced entrepreneur in ultrasonics for medical applications, will share his personal stories of running startups, some successful and some less so, and then draw thought-provoking lessons and tips leading to business success. Come and join us to enjoy the opportunity to talk with Dr. Mark Schafer and network with peers sharing common interests in entrepreneurship.

Organizer: IEEE UFFC-s Young Professionals Committee, IEEE EFTF-TFCS 2022 Committee



Speaker Bio: Mark E. Schafer (Senior Member, IEEE) was born in Pittsburgh, PA, USA. He received the S.B. degree in electrical engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA, in 1979, the M.S. degree in acoustics from Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, USA, in 1982, and the Ph.D. degree in biomedical engineering from Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, USA, in 1988. He is a serial entrepreneur and an inventor on over 30 patents. After 35 years as an independent consultant, entrepreneur, and corporate technology leader, he recently joined Drexel's School of Biomedical Engineering, Science and Health Systems as a

Research Professor. In addition to his research work, he consults with firms worldwide on design, development, intellectual property, regulatory, and clinical aspects of medical ultrasound products, including diagnostic, therapeutic, and surgical applications. He has authored numerous journal articles and book chapters on ultrasound measurement and applications. Dr. Schafer is a fellow of the American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine, the Acoustical Society of America, and the American Institute of Medical and Biological Engineering. He was a recipient of the Chief's Award for Technology Transfer, U.S. Department of Agriculture and the Past President of the Ultrasonic Industry Association. He is currently the President of the IEEE UFFC.

12.4 Lab tour at Paris Observatory

The LNE-SYRTE time and frequency laboratory at Paris Observatory offers a lab tour for the participant of the conference, on Thursday April 28th, from 14h30 to 18h30. The visit covers optical and microwave time and frequency metrology, atom interferometers and inertial sensors, and theory.



Note that the Observatory premises can only welcome a limited number of participants. Please register early by filling the online form available on the conference website!

Access: 77 avenue Denfert Rochereau, 75014 Paris

Public transportation: RER B or Metro 4, "Denfert Rochereau" station

13 Tutorials

The conference will propose three parallels tutorial tracks on Sun. April 24th 2022. The tutorials are expected to be given on-site. They will be recorded and available for students who registered the virtual tutorials plan.

Track 1:

- François Vernotte: Frequency Stability Estimation: Allan Variance and Friends
- Nathan Newbury: Optical time & frequency transfer over fiber and free-space
- Pascale Defraigne: Time transfer by satellites
- Claudio Calosso: Low-noise digital electronics for T/F metrology

Track 2:

- Eric Burt: The physics of atomic clocks
- Christophe Salomon: Fundamental physics with atomic devices
- Uwe Sterr: Technical challenges in setting up high performance optical cavities
- Christian Roos: Quantum engineering for metrology

Track 3:

- Paul Muralt: Piezoelectric transducers and their miniaturization
- Valentina Zega: A mechanical perspective on MEMS gyroscopes: from new working principles to simulation challenges
- Victor Plessky: High Frequency Acoustic Resonators based on LN membranes
- Sunil Bhave: MEMS + Photonic Systems

Abstracts

Pascale Defraigne, Royal Observatory of Belgium

Title: Time transfer by satellites

Abstract: Satellites are an ideal relay to transfer time and frequency to a remote location. They can be used for time dissemination as well as for remote clock comparisons. In this tutorial, we will mainly detail the current operational techniques used by the timing community, i.e. the Global Navigation

Satellite Systems (GNSS) and the Two Way Satellite Time and Frequency Transfer (TWSTFT). We will furthermore give an overview of the current developments using Low Earth Orbit satellites, and using optical links to satellites.

Nate Newbury, NIST, USA

Title: Optical time & frequency transfer over fiber and free-space

Abstract: Optically based methods of time-frequency transfer have been developed to support long distance connections between clocks over both fiber-optic networks and free-space (i.e. the air). As with optical clocks, these methods often exploit the high coherence possible with cavity-stabilized lasers and frequency combs. I will discuss and compare the approaches of optical time-frequency transfer over fiber optics and free space. The tutorial will discuss the basics of fiber-optic based methods, which are now well-developed and varied, and will then focus in more detail on recent work in free-space time-frequency transfer.

Claudio Calosso, INRiM, Italy

Title: Low-noise digital electronics for time and frequency metrology

Bio: Claudio Eligio Calosso was born Asti (Italy) in 1973. In 2002, he received his Ph.D. degree in communication and electronic engineering at the Polytechnic of Turin (Italy) and, in the same year, he joined to IEN. Now he is permanent researcher at INRIM (Italy), where he develops low noise digital electronics for time and frequency applications. His activities include primary frequency standards, vapor cells clocks, frequency dissemination over fiber links, phasemeters, frequency division and synthesis and, recently, real-time time scale generation. He is also interested in signal analysis, with particular attention to the role of aliasing in time interval counters and two-sample variances.

Abstract: This tutorial focuses on the role of electronics in time and frequency metrology. It shows why a proper design of the electronic apparatus is a key aspect of an application: a new experiment, instrument or facility. After a brief comparison of off-the-shelf commercial versus custom solutions, the tutorial will show how to develop a custom high-performance and flexible apparatus. High performance is provided by low noise components, while flexibility is guaranteed by digital devices, in particular by Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGAs). Practical examples among vapor cell clocks, coherent fiber links and timescale generation in realtime are then provided for

clarifying the advantages of this approach.

François Vernotte, FEMTO-ST, Observatory THETA, Besançon, France **Title:** Frequency Stability Estimation: Allan Variance and Friends

Bio: François Vernotte received the Ph.D. degree in engineering sciences from the University of Franche-Comté (UFC), Besançon, France, in 1991. He has been with the Time and Frequency Team, Observatory THETA, UFC, since 1989 and is now with FEMTO-ST. His favorite tools are statistical data processing (time series and spectral analysis), parameter estimation (inverse problem and Bayesian statistics), and simulation (Monte-Carlo). His current research interests include long-term stability of oscillators, such as atomic clocks and millisecond pulsars.

Abstract: After a reminder of the notations, quantities and models used in the time and frequency field, we will first focus on the archetypal Allan variance (AVAR). We will see that it can be considered as a statistical estimator of frequency stability as well as a spectral analysis tool. We will also explore the different ways to compute AVAR and its confidence intervals.

Then, we will review the most used variances bringing out their advantages and drawbacks as well as the method to define a new variance adapted to a particular type of data. Along this way, we will see how the variance approach can be compared to wavelet analysis. We will end this chapter with the main innovations that have been made in this domain such as the three-cornered hat method, the dynamic variances and the increased confidence variances.

The last part of the tutorial will be devoted to the practical use of the variances by answering a few basic questions: how to interpret an AVAR curve? How to obtain a reliable fit of variance measurements? Is it possible to extrapolate a variance curve to assess the very long term stability of an oscillator? Of course, similar questions from the audience will be welcome.

Uwe Sterr, PTB, Germany

Title: Technical challenges in setting up high performance cavities

Abstract: Ultrastable lasers are widely used in precision measurements and optical clocks. At present, most of these systems obtain their stability from Fabry-Perot reference cavities, thus relating the fractional frequency instability to fractional length fluctuations of the cavity. However, as macroscopic devices these cavities are susceptible to many perturbing influences and, ultimately, limited by fundamental thermodynamic fluctuations.

In this tutorial I will give an overview on cavity geometries, their mounting, and present approaches to decouple these systems from environmental noise. Depending on their application also transportability, ruggedness, and temperature control, possibly at cryogenic temperatures needs to be considered. I will also address the optical and electronic interfacing of lasers to cavities, and finally give an outlook towards promising novel technological developments.

Christophe Salomon, Senior Research Director at CNRS, Ecole Normale Supérieure, France

Title: Fundamental Physics with Atomic Devices

Bio: The research of Christophe Salomon is in the field of Quantum Optics and Atomic Physics. He obtained his PhD in 1984 at Paris 13 University (France) on high resolution laser spectroscopy in the infrared domain. For his post-doctoral stay, he moved to JILA (Colorado, USA), where he worked with 2005 Nobel laureate J. Hall on ultra-stable lasers and laser cooling of atoms. In 1985, he joined the laser cooling group created at Ecole Normale Supérieure, Paris, by C. Cohen-Tannoudji (1997 Nobel laureate). Since then at ENS, Christophe Salomon worked on various developments and applications of laser cooled and trapped atoms, notably atomic fountain clocks and precision measurements, space clocks, Bose-Einstein condensation, matter wave solitons, and superfluid Fermi gases.

Abstract: Atoms and molecules are used in a variety of precision experiments aiming at testing fundamental physical laws. Dark matter and dark energy constitute a major part of the mass budget of the Universe but have unknown origin. The unification of the Standard Model of particle physics with gravity also represents a major challenge. We will show how atomic physics devices can be used to test modern physical theories and search for new physics beyond the Standard Model. We will describe tests of general relativity and the search for variations of fundamental constants with ultrastable clocks, equivalences principle tests and the search for an electric dipole moment of the electron.

Eric Burt, JPL, USA

Title: The Physics of Atomic Clocks

Bio: Eric Burt received a B.S. degree with honors in mathematics from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan in 1979, a M.S. degree in physics from the University of Washington, Seattle, Washington in 1990 and

a Ph.D. in physics from the University of Washington in 1995. His Ph.D. thesis, supervised by Prof. Warren Nagourney, was in the field of experimental atomic physics on the trapping and laser-cooling of single indium ions. From 1995 to 1997 he was a postdoctoral fellow at the University of Colorado, in Boulder, Colorado working with Carl Wieman and Eric Cornell on experiments with Bose-Einstein condensates including the first experiment to demonstrate a dual-species condensate and the first experiment to demonstrate higher-order (laser-like) coherence in condensate atoms. From 1997 to 2001 he worked at the U.S. Naval Observatory in Washington, D.C. developing a laser-cooled cesium fountain atomic clock. From 2001 to the present he has worked at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology most recently as a Principal Member of Technical Staff. His work at JPL has included development of both ion and laser-cooled neutral atomic clocks and using atomic clocks to place limits on fundamental constant variation. He was the lead clock developer for NASA's Deep Space Atomic Clock (DSAC) and is the lead clock technologist for the follow-on project, DSAC-2. Dr. Burt is a member of the American Physical Society, and a senior member of the IEEE. He has served as vice-chair for group 3 (microwave atomic clocks) and as chair of the technical program committee for the IEEE Frequency Control Symposium and is currently co-general chair for that conference. He is also currently the Secretary/Treasurer for the APS Topical Group on Precision Measurement and Fundamental Constants.

Abstract: The basic fundamentals of atomic clocks are derived from work performed by Rabi and Ramsey in the 1930's on magnetic resonance. In this tutorial we will introduce magnetic resonance as it applies to clocks. In particular we will describe the types of internal atomic states used in atomic clocks and will describe the Bloch sphere and how it can be used to visualize various clock interrogation methods. We will then discuss the underlying principles of several key clock technologies including optical pumping, Lamb-Dicke confinement, laser-cooling, and both neutral atom and ion trapping. Finally, we will cover some of the primary systematic frequency shifts that atomic clocks experience. These include the magnetic Zeeman shift, electric effects such as the AC Stark shift, or light shift and its various orders, collision shifts, and the Doppler shift.

Christian Roos, Innsbruck Univ, Austria Title: Quantum engineering for metrology

Abstract: Experiments in metrology and in quantum information processing

using trapped ions and neutral atoms share many common requirements. Both research fields require quantum engineering techniques for coherently controlling both motional and electronic degrees of the trapped particles. This tutorial will give an overview of techniques for cooling and manipulating trapped ions with laser pulses with a focus on multi-ion experiments.

Paul Muralt, EPFL, Switzerland, IEEE Fellow 2013, IFCS C.B. Sawyer Memorial award 2016, Distinguished lecturer IEEE UFFC in 2017

Title: Piezoelectric transducers and their miniaturization

Abstract: A transducer is a device converting energy from one form to another. In piezoelectric transducers the two energy forms are mechanical and electrical. They are based on piezoelectric materials, which have the property to transform mechanical quantities into electrical signals (direct effect), and reciprocally, electrical signals into mechanical quantities (converse effect). In the ideal case, this effect is linear in both directions. These very versatile properties gave rise to roughly 100 application types. Their development started quite precisely 100 years ago. Today, several important applications are unthinkable without piezoelectric transducers, such as wireless communication, time and frequency control, ultrasound imaging, vibration sensors, and actuators for nano-probe techniques. During recent years, vibration energy harvesting has joined the long list of applications. Needless to underline that the electrical energy form is the most suited one for our modern, digital world.

This tutorial will first present the basic relations governing piezoelectricity. The importance of thermodynamical potentials, choice of variables and boundary conditions will be discussed. The thin film situation will be treated particularly. Two thin film materials systems will be introduced: the linear system (Al,Sc)N and the ferroelectric system Pb(Zr,Ti)O3. Apart of the classical parallel plate capacitor geometry, interdigitated electrode systems are discussed in some more details for the interesting case of ferroelectric materials. A second part of the tutorial will treat application related requirements for materials, properties and structures. Many applications are based on resonators. Their frequencies are defined by the dimensions of shapes (bulk waves), periodicity of interdigitated electrodes (surface acoustic waves or Lamb waves), or a mixture of both (plate waves), in combination with the involved sound velocities. Resonator structures may also include passive elastic materials. High quality factors are key requirements for good resonators. Some piezoelectric materials like AlN thin films, or LiNbO3 single crystals

are excellent choices in this respect and therefore dominate the RF filter market for mobile communication (1.8-5 GHz). In these resonators, the energy oscillates between elastic and electronic form, and they are part of passive elements in an electronic circuit. Energy harvesting requires a combination of different properties and structures. Suitable resonators must couple to some environmental vibration frequency spectrum, and the device constitutes an active energy source in the electronic circuit. The tutorial will also cover to some extent microfabrication and process issues as far as relevant for the presented matter.

Valentina Zega, Politecnico di Milano, Italy

Title: A mechanical perspective on MEMS gyroscopes: from new working principles to simulation challenges

Abstract: In recent years, the rapid spread of innovative applications and the increasing request of high performances at reduced footprints and costs, is posing new challenges for Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems (MEMS) gyroscopes designers. They have to daily deal with complex multiphysics systems experiencing highly nonlinear dynamic responses and at the same time have to satisfy unprecedented requests in terms of scale factor stability against environmental fluctuations. In this tutorial, a mechanical perspective on the topic is provided. Firstly, a powerful numerical tool able to simulate a priori and in real-time the behavior of MEMS gyroscopes both in the linear and nonlinear regime will be proposed. Subsequently, an innovative working principle based on the Frequency Modulation (FM) and able to improve MEMS gyroscopes scale factor stability will be presented.

Sunil Bhave, Purdue, United States Title: MEMS + Photonic Systems

Bio: Professor Sunil Bhave received the B.S. and Ph.D. degrees from Berkeley in EECS in 1998 and 2004 respectively. In April 2015, he joined the Elmore Family School of Electrical and Computer Engineering at Purdue University where he is currently the Faculty Director of the Scifres Nanofabrication Laboratory. Sunil received the NSF CAREER Award in 2007, the DARPA Young Faculty Award in 2008, the IEEE Ultrasonics Society's Young Investigator Award in 2014 and the Google Faculty Research Award in 2020. His students have received Best Paper Awards at MEMS 2021, IFCS 2021, IFCS 2020, IEEE Photonics 2012, Ultrasonics 2009 and IEDM 2007. Before

joining Purdue, Sunil was an associate professor at Cornell and sensor architect at Analog Devices. Sunil co-founded Silicon Clocks Inc. in 2004 and DEEPLIGHT SA in 2021.

Abstract: Optomechanical systems offer one of the most sensitive methods for detecting mechanical motion using shifts in the optical resonance frequency of the optomechanical resonator. These systems are used for measuring mechanical thermal noise displacement or mechanical motion actuated by optical forces. Meanwhile, piezoelectric actuation and detection is the main transduction scheme used in RF MEMS resonators. The use of piezoMEMS is convenient as it allows direct integration with electronics used for processing the RF signals.

In this tutorial I will present architectures based on piezoMEMS technology to demonstrate stress-optical modulation and tuning of silicon nitride and silicon photonic integrated circuits. We will define fundamental performance metrics and compare various monolithic and heterogeneous optomechanical systems. In the second part of the course, I will introduce new applications enabled by optomechanics including acousto-optic modulators, inertial sensors, magnetic-free optical isolators, and fast tunable lasers for LIDAR and microcombs.

Victor Plessky

Title: High Frequency Acoustic Resonators based on LN membranes

Bio: Victor Plessky was born in Gomel, (Belarus) 02 July 1952. He has got PhD degree from Moscow Physical-Technical Institute ("FizTech") in year 1978 and D. Sc. Degree for Russian Government in 1987. He works more than 45 years in the area of surface acoustic wave (SAW) physics and devices. He predicted theoretically (together with Yu. Gulyaev and independently from Auld, Gagnepain, and Tan) the existence of Surface Transverse Waves (STW) a new type of waves now used for design of high-Q GHz frequency range resonators. His theory of the leaky wave propagation in periodic grating (so-called "Plessky equation") was basic for understanding of the leaky waves propagation characteristics. Recently he invented XBARs – thin lithium niobate film resonators operating as laterally excited A1 Lamb mode. He has published more than 300 papers and authored about 50 patents. As a Visiting Professor, he collaborated many years with Helsinki University of Technology, Espoo, Finland. He was lecturing in Freiburg Uni., in EPFL (Lausanne), and in Angstrom Lab, (Sweden). He also held position of Chair of Excellence in ENSMM (Technical University, Institute FEMTO) in Besançon, France, for years 2011-2012. He was supervisor and consultant of 15 Ph.D. theses. Dr. V. Plessky holds a title of "Full Professor" granted to him by Russian Government in 1995. He was a winner of a Lenin Komsomol award (3rd state Premium in ex-USSR) for young scientists, 1978, and got the "Outstanding paper" award from IEEE in 2001. He served for many years in TPC of IEEE IUS, and other conferences. Currently he is retired but continues to work as a consultant and lecturer. His current research interests are in area of micro/nano acoustic physics and devices. His hobby is gardening (see on photo).

Abstract: Modern mobile phones and Hi-Fi devices demand filters operating at 3 GHz - 7 GHz frequency range with large bandwidth and low loss. Such filters are usually ladder circuits built of resonators with large relative distance between the anti-resonance and the resonance and a few orders impedance difference between them. Ideally, these resonators must be manufacturable with optical lithography, and the filters must tolerate an input power of a few watts. This tutorial will cover the development of such devices based on Lamb modes in thin, submicron, crystalline platelet of strong piezoelectrics, such as lithium niobate (LN). Commercial availability of ionsliced layers of different cuts of LN transferred on Si, SiC and other substrates opens wonderful possibilities for using materials with desired properties. In the first part of this tutorial, we discuss the Lamb modes in LN membrane of different cut angle most suitable for resonator applications. We concentrate on low order modes, such as S0, SH0, S1, SH1 and A1 - providing the strongest piezo-coupling. Suspended cavity membranes can reach excellent Q-factor and strong coupling. Meanwhile their technology is difficult, they are fragile, and the devices can have power handling problems because of low heat evacuation from the thin LN membrane. Therefore, we will also discuss layered structures when such a membrane is mounted on a substrate – solving part of these problems at the cost of reduced coupling. In an another part of tutorial, we give of example of successful, at least at sample level, devices such as XBARs exploiting A1 mode in ZY-LN and YBARs - periodic system of bulk wave resonators, based on SH1 Lamb mode. This technology inevitably will dominate the area of micro-nano acoustic devices for frequencies higher 3 GHz in the foreseeable future.

14 Plenary speakers



Roger Penrose University of Oxford

Title: The Journey from Black-Hole Singularities to a Cyclic Cosmology

Date: Monday April 25th, 9:20, Room 1

Abstract: The "singularity theorems" of the 1960s, demonstrated that large enough celestial bodies, or collections of such bodies, would collapse gravitationally, to what are referred to as "singularities", where the equations and assumptions of Einstein's classical theory of general relativity cannot be mathematically continued. These singularities are normally expected to lie deep within what are now referred to as black holes, and would, themselves, not be observable from the outside. Nevertheless, their presence is regarded as fundamentally problematic for classical physics and it is argued that a quantum theory of gravity would be needed to resolve the issue.

Similar arguments (largely developed by Stephen Hawking) apply also to the "Big-Bang" picture of the origin of the universe, showing, again, the inevitability of a "singular" structure of such an initial state. However, a puzzling yet fundamental distinction between these two types of singularity is found, deeply connected with the 2nd law of thermodynamics. It is hard to see how any ordinary procedures of "quantization" of the gravitational field can resolve this problem, and it is argued, irrespective of the singularity

issue, that the structure of quantum theory itself may be profoundly altered when gravity is involved.

Yet, a deeper understanding of the special nature of the Big Bang is obtained from the perspective of conformal geometry, removing the distinction between "big" and "small", and whereby the Big-Bang singularity, unlike those in black holes, becomes non-singular, and can be regarded as the conformal continuation of a previous "cosmic aeon", leading to the picture of conformal cyclic cosmology (CCC) according to which the entire universe consists of a succession of such cosmic aeons, each of whose big bang is the conformal continuation of the remote future of a previous aeon. Some recently observed effects provide some remarkable support for this CCC picture.



David Kaiser Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Title: Cosmic Bell Experiments: Testing Quantum Theory with the Cosmos

Date: Wednesday April 27th, 16:50, Room 1

Abstract: For decades, physicists have conducted experimental tests of quantum entanglement, a phenomenon that Albert Einstein once dismissed as "spooky action at a distance." Despite Einstein's misgivings, the experiments have consistently found results compatible with quantum theory; today entanglement is at the heart of next-generation devices like quantum computers and quantum encryption. Yet every experimental test has been subject to one or more "loopholes", which (in principle) could account for the results even in the absence of genuine quantum entanglement. This talk describes the latest experimental tests of quantum entanglement, including my group's recent "Cosmic Bell" experiments that used real-time astronomical measurements of light from very distant quasars as random inputs, to determine which

measurements to perform on pairs of Earthbound entangled particles. Our experiments provided compelling evidence that quantum entanglement is a robust feature of our world, while constraining certain types of alternative models—which exploit a particularly subtle loophole—more thoroughly than ever before.

Bio: David Kaiser is Germeshausen Professor of the History of Science and Professor of Physics at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He is the author of several award-winning books about modern physics. His latest book, Quantum Legacies: Dispatches from an Uncertain World (2020), was honored as among the best books of the year by Physics Today and Physics World magazines, and also named a Choice Outstanding Academic Title. A Fellow of the American Physical Society, Kaiser has received MIT's highest awards for excellence in teaching. His work has been featured in Science, Nature, the New York Times, and the New Yorker magazine. His group's recent efforts to conduct a "Cosmic Bell" test of quantum entanglement were featured in the documentary film, Einstein's Quantum Riddle.

Sessions Program

Session A1L-1 - 25/04 10:50 - 12:30

G1: Surface Acoustic Wave Devices

Location: Room 1

Session chair: Thomas Baron, Femto-st

10:50	5047	High Quality Factor Hybrid SAW/BAW Resonators						
		Clémence Hellion ¹ , Elisa Vermandé ¹ , Jean-Marie Quemper ¹ , Marie						
	Bousquet ¹ , Alexandre Reinhardt ¹ , Thierry Laroche ² , Sylvain Ballandras ² , Bertrand							
Dubus ³								
¹ CEA-LI	¹ CEA-LETI, France, ² Frec n sys, France, ³ ISEN, France							
11:10	5094	Surface Cavity Wave Structures for Ultra-Compact Radio Fre-						
		quency Filters						
Eric Michoulier, Alexandre Clairet, Saly Ndiaye, Florent Bernard, Emilie Courjon,								
Thierry Laroche, Sylvain Ballandras								
Frec n sy	Frec n sys, France							

11:30	5056	Shear-Horizontal Surface Acoustic Wave on Ca3TaGa3Si2O14	
		Piezoelectric Single Crystal	
Ryoto St	uzuki ² , Ma	asashi Suzuki ² , Shoji Kakio ² , Noritoshi Kimura ¹	
¹ Piezo St	udio Inc., .	Japan, ² University of Yamanashi, Japan	
11:50	5090	A High-Performance NS-SAW Resonator Using 30° Y-Cut	
		Lithium Niobate	
Shuxian	Wu ¹ , Zon	glin Wu ¹ , Hangyu Qian ¹ , Feihong Bao ¹ , Gongbin Tang ² , Feng Xu ¹ ,	
Jie Zou ¹			
¹ Fudan U	Jniversity, (China, 2 Institute of Novel Semiconductors, Shandong University, China	
12:10	5233	High-Q SAW Resonator Using 36° YX-Cut Lithium Tantalate	
		on Silicon Carbide Substrate	
Zonglin Wu ¹ , Shuxian Wu ¹ , Hangyu Qian ¹ , Feihong Bao ¹ , Guomin Yang ¹ , Jie Zou ¹ ,			
Gongbin Tang ²			
¹ Fudan University, China, ² Institute of Novel Semiconductors, Shandong University, China			

Session A1L-2 - 25/04 10:50 - 12:30

G6: Clocks I Location: Room 2

10:50

5179

Session chair: Ekkehard Peik , PTB

Tigio innota, intender nee , name nee , quenen qui , , , en 11 1 au , name qu' , name					
Zhao ² , Zhiqiang Zhang ¹ , Murray Barrett ¹					
¹ Center f	for Quantur	m Technologies, National University of Singapore, Singapore, ² CQT, Singa-			
pore					
11:30	5265	Frequency Shift Evaluations of an 171Yb+(E3) Optical Clock			
		Using Ancillary Transitions			
Nils Hu	ntemann ¹ ,	Melina Filzinger ¹ , Martin Steinel ¹ , Richard Lange ¹ , Burghard			
Lipphardt ¹ , Hu Shao ¹ , Tanja E. Mehlstäubler ² , Thomas Lindvall ³ , Ekkehard Peik ¹					
¹ Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany, ² Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt and					
Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany, ³ VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland Ltd, Ger-					
many					
11.50	11.50 5044 Debugt Operation of Two Cr Optical Lattice Clocks and Their				

Kyle Arnold², Michael Lee¹, Bianca Lee², Qichen Qin², Wen Yi Tan², Zhao Qi², Zhang

High Accuracy Assessment of a 176Lu+ Frequency Reference

11:50 | 5044 | Robust Operation of Two Sr Optical Lattice Clocks and Their Stability

Matthew Johnson, William Bowden, Richard Hobson, Marco Schioppo, Filip Butuc-Mayer, Ian Hill

National Physical Laboratory, United Kingdom

12:10	5180	Ca+ Optical Clocks: Recent Progress and Prospects on Appli-
		cations

Yao Huang, Hua Guan, Kelin Gao

Innovation Academy for Precision Measurement Science and Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China

Session A1L-3 - 25/04 10:50 - 12:30

G5: Optical Frequency Transfer

Location: Room 3

Session chair: Pierre Waller, ESA

10:50 | 5187 | A Coherent Optical Fibre Link Between France and Italy

Matias Risaro¹, Simone Donadello¹, Alberto Mura¹, Cecilia Clivati¹, Irene Goti³, Stefano Condio², Marco Pizzocaro¹, Michele Gozzelino¹, Giovanni A. Costanzo³, Filippo Levi¹, Davide Calonico¹, Etienne Cantin⁴, Olivier Lopez⁴, Anne Amy-Klein⁴, Mads Tønnes⁵, Benjamin Pointard⁵, Clara Zyskind⁵, Changlei Guo⁵, Manuel Andia⁵, William Moreno⁵, Yannick Foucault⁵, Miguel-Angel Cifuentes Marin⁵, Haosen Shang⁵, Maxime Mazouth⁵, Rodolphe Le Targat⁵, Michel Abgrall⁵, Luca Lorini⁵, Jérôme Lodewyck⁵, Paul-Éric Pottie⁵, Sébastien Bize⁵

¹INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy, ²INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica / Politecnico di Torino, Italy, ³INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica and Politecnico di Torino, Italy, ⁴Laboratoire de Physique des Lasers, Université Sorbonne Paris Nord, CNRS, France, ⁵LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France

11:10 | 5140 | A 5000 km Extended Optical Frequency Reference Dissemination with REFIMEVE

Etienne Cantin², Olivier Lopez², Christian Chardonnet⁴, Anne Amy-Klein², Mads Tønnes³, Benjamin Pointard³, Rodolphe Le Targat³, Paul-Éric Pottie³, Martin Rabault¹, Vincent Menoret¹, Marie Houssin⁵, Nicolas Quintin⁶

¹iXblue, France, ²Laboratoire de Physique des Lasers, Université Sorbonne Paris Nord, CNRS, France, ³LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ⁴LPL, Université Sorbonne Paris Nord, CNRS, France, ⁵PIIM, Aix Marseille University, CNRS, France, ⁶RENATER, France

11:30 | 5167 | Noise Behavior and Uncertainty Contributions of Coherent Optical Fiber Links

Mads Tønnes², Philip Tuckey³, Rodolphe Le Targat², Paul-Éric Pottie², Etienne Cantin¹, Olivier Lopez¹, Anne Amy-Klein¹

¹Laboratoire de Physique des Lasers, Université Sorbonne Paris Nord, CNRS, France, ²LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ³Observatoire de Paris, France

11:50	5021	Optical Frequency Transfer with 1×10 -21 Uncertainty Using a			
		DFB Laser-Based Fiber Brillouin Amplifier			
Jaffar K	Jaffar Kadum, Alexander Kuhl, Jigxian Ji, Thomas Waterholter, Sebastian Koke				
Physikalis	Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany				
12:10	5133	Noise Limit on the Accuracy of Frequency Locking of Lasers for			
		Ultra-Acurate Fiber-Optic Time Transfer			
Łukasz Śliwczyński, Przemysław Krehlik, Łukasz Buczek					
AGH University of Science and Technology, Poland					

Session A2L-1 - 25/04 14:00 - 16:00

G1: Acoustic Devices Location: Room 1

Session chair: Cristian Cassella . Northeastern University

Sessio	Session chair: Cristian Cassella, Northeastern University				
14:00	5124	A Capacitive Coupling Technique to Mitigate Frequency Mis-			
		match Effects in MEMS Resonators			
Luca Colombo ¹ , Giuseppe Michetti ¹ , Pietro Simeoni ¹ , Mary E. Galanko Klemash ² , Sarah					
S. Bedair ² , Matteo Rinaldi ¹					
¹ Northeastern University, United States, ² US Army Research Laboratory, United States					
14:20	5125	Accurate Simulation of Voltage Amplification in High-			

14.20	0120	Accurate	Simulation	OI	vonage	Amplification	111	mgn-
		Performan	ice MEMS-Ba	ased	Matching	Networks		
Luca Co	lombo ¹ ,	Giuseppe Mic	hetti ¹ , Pietro	Sime	oni ¹ , Mary	E. Galanko Kle	emas	h^2 , To-

Luca Colombo¹, Giuseppe Michetti¹, Pietro Simeoni¹, Mary E. Galanko Klemash², Tobiah M. Kiebala², Sarah S. Bedair², Matteo Rinaldi¹

¹Northeastern University, United States, ²US Army Research Laboratory, United States

14:40	5286	Constructive Utilization of Nonlinear Dynamics in MEMS		
Jun Yu, Hanna Cho				
Ohio State University, United States				

15:20 5282 Ultrahigh Quality Factors in Ferroelectric Hf0.5Zr0.5O2 Resonators with Remote Electrical Drive

Xu-Qian Zheng, Troy Tharpe, Philip X.-L. Feng, Roozbeh Tabrizian University of Florida, United States

15:40 | 5237 | Terminal Gain in LN-on-Si Lamb Mode Acoustoelectric Waveguides

 $\operatorname{Hakhamanesh}$ Mansoorzare, Reza Abdolvand

University of Central Florida, United States

Session A2L-2 - 25/04 14:00 - 16:00

G4: MEMS/NEMS & Ultrasonic Transducers

Location: Room 2

Session chair: Ashwin Seshia, University of Cambridge

14:00 5038 Temperature-Independent Near-Zero Power Flame Detector Based on MEMS Photoswitch

Sila Deniz Calisgan, Vagesswar Rajaram, Sungho Kang, Antea Risso, Zhenyun Qian,

Matteo Rinaldi

Northeastern University, United States

14:20 | 5307 | CMUTs and CPUTs for Imaging and Sensing

F. Levent Degertekin

Georgia Institute of Technology, United States

15:00 5178 High-Q Factor Multiferroic Resonant MEMS Low Frequency Magnetic Field Sensors

Michael D'agati³, Sydney Sofronici³, Yujia Huo³, Peter Finkel², Konrad Bussmann², Keith McLaughlin¹, Brad Wheeler¹, Thomas Mion², Margo Staruch², Roy H. Olsson III³

¹Leidos, United States, ²Naval Research Laboratory, United States, ³University of Pennsylvania, United States

15:20 | 5267 | Temperature-Insensitive Resonant Strain Sensor

Xintian Liu, Qianyi Xie, Alper Ozgurluk, Clark T.-C. Nguyen

University of California, Berkeley, United States

15:40 | 5272 | MoTe2 NEMS Resonators for Near-Infrared Light Detection

 ${\bf S}$ M Enamul Hoque Yousuf, Xu-Qian Zheng, Philip X.-L. Feng

University of Florida, United States

Session A2L-3 - 25/04 14:00 - 16:00

G3: Novel Techniques for Atomic Clocks/Sensors

Location: Room 3

Session chair: Rodolphe Boudot, FEMTO-ST/CNRS

14:00 | 5269 | Integrated Photonics and Vacuum Package Development for a Cold-Atom Interferometer

Peter Schwindt¹, Jongmin Lee¹, Hayden McGuinness¹, Daniel Soh¹, Justin Christensen¹, Roger Ding¹, Gregory Hoth¹, Bethany Little¹, Adrian Orozco¹, Randy Rosenthal¹, Anthony Lentine¹, Michael Gehl¹, Ashok Kodigala¹, Eirk Skogen¹, Aaron Ison¹, Charles Walker¹, Grant Biedermann²

¹Sandia National Laboratories, United States, ²University of Oklahoma, United States

14:40	5162	Grating Magneto-Optical Trap with Integrated Magnetic Chip	
Alan Bre	egazzi, Jan	nes McGilligan, Aidan Arnold, Paul Griffin, Erling Riis	
University	y of Stratho	clyde, United Kingdom	
15:00	5077	Millimeter-Wave Oscillator Disciplined by Molecular Rotational	
		Spectroscopy	
James G	reenberg,	Antoine Rolland, Martin Fermann	
IMRA Aı	nerica, Inc.	, United States	
15:20	5105	Progress Toward Miniaturized Atomic Beam Sources	
Gabriela Martinez ² , John Kitching ¹ , William McGehee ¹ , Chao Li ³ , Chandra Raman ³			
¹ National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States, ² National Institute of Standards and Technology and University of Colorado Boulder, United States, ³ NIST, United States			

Session A3P-4 - 25/04 16:20 - 18:00

Posters 1, In-Person (G1) Location: Poster Area 1

Locati	Location: 1 object thea 1				
Session	Session chair: Thomas Baron , Femto-st				
Poster	5236	Solidly Mounted Resonators Based on ZnO/SiO2 Acoustic Re-			
flectors and Their Performance After High Temperatures Ex					
		sure			
José Ma	nuel Carn	nona-Cejas, Teona Mirea, Marta Clement Lorenzo, Jimena Olivares			
Roza					
GMME-C	CEMDATIC	C-ETSI de Telecomunicación. Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain			
Poster	Poster 5285 Optimization of Al72Sc28N Lamb Wave Resonator Design for				
	kt2 Enhancement				
Meruyert Assylbekova, Michele Pirro, Luca Colombo, Matteo Rinaldi					
Northeastern University, United States					

Session A3P-5 - 25/04 16:20 - 18:00

Posters 1, In-Person (G2) Location: Poster Area 2

Session chair: Guillaume De Giovanni, InnoDef

		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Poster	5007	Comparison of Additive Noise of DAC Technologies for Low		
		Noise Microwave Frequency Synthesizers		
Jean-Marc Lesage, Jean-François Penn				
DGA, France				

Poster	5064	Low Jitter Optical Pulse Train Based on a Phase Modulated		
		Optoelectronic Oscillator		
Sacha Welinski ¹ , Loic Morvan ¹ , Daniel Dolfi ² , Vincent Crozatier ¹				
¹ Thales I	Research &	Technology France ² Thales Research and Technology France		

Sessio	Session A3P-6 - 25/04 16:20 - 18:00				
	Posters 1, In-Person (G3) Location: Poster Area 3				
		Marco Belloni , ESA			
Poster	5066	LEMAC: LTF-EPFL Miniature Atomic Clock			
		, Christoph Affolderbach ³ , Yuanyan Su ¹ , Etienne Batori ³ , Maddalena Skrivervik ¹ , Gaetano Mileti ³			
		e Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland, ² Toscana Life Sciences, École Polyle Lausanne, Italy, ³ Université de Neuchâtel, Switzerland			
Poster	5089	Laser Intensity and Frequency Stabilization Implemented on a Miniature CPT Clock Breadboard			
		Francois Gutty ² , Ghaya Baili ² , Loic Morvan ⁴ , Daniel Dolfi ⁵ , David ne Guérandel ¹			
	-SYRTE, F	rvatoire de Paris, France, $^2{\rm Thales}$ R&T France, $^3{\rm Thales}$ R&T France rance, $^4{\rm Thales}$ Research & Technology, France, $^5{\rm Thales}$ Research and Technology,			
Poster	5098	Experimental Determination of Relaxation Rates in a Ramsey-Mode Rubidium Cell Atomic Clock			
		hristoph Affolderbach ³ , Florian Gruet ³ , Matthieu Pellaton ³ , Gaetano Su ¹ , Maddalena Violetti ² , Anja K. Skrivervik ¹			
		e Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland, ² Toscana Life Sciences, École Polyle Lausanne, Switzerland, ³ Université de Neuchâtel, Switzerland			
Poster	5160	An Elongated Atomic Vapour Cell for Precsision Navigation and Timing			
Sean Dy	Sean Dyer, Paul Griffin, Aidan Arnold, Erling Riis, James McGilligan				
University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom					
Poster	5271	Nondestructive Microwave Detection for Compact Quantum Inertial Sensors			
William	William Dubosclard, Leonid Sidorenkov, Carlos Leonardo Garrido Alzar				
LNE-SYI	LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France				

Poster	5280	Air Pressure Dependent Frequency Shift in a Passive H-Maser
		- Modeling and Compensation
Harald Hauglin, Thomas Rødningen, Vetle Øversjøen		
Justerves	enet - Norv	vegian Metrology Service, Norway

Session A3P-7 - 25/04 16:20 - 18:00

Posters 1, In-Person (G4) Location: Poster Area 4

Session chair: Laura Popa . Exponent Inc.

	Seption chair name rope , hisponom me.		
	Poster	5079	MEMS Resonator Parameter Estimation from Fast Frequency
			Sweeps
	Jerome Juillard ² , Zalfa Jouni ² , Laurent Bourgois ² , Erwan Libessart ² , Margot Morlans ³ ,		
	Jean Guérard ³ , Raphael Lévy ³ , Alexis Brenes ¹ , Elie Lefeuvre ¹		
	¹ C2N, France, ² CentraleSupélec/GEEPS, France, ³ ONERA, France		
ı	_		

Poster	5261	Atomic Interferometry for Gravity Gradient Measurement
Raphaël	Piccon, S	umit Sarkar, Sebastien Merlet, Franck Pereira Dos Santos
LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France		

Session A3P-8 - 25/04 16:20 - 18:00

Posters 1, In-Person (G5) Location: Poster Area 5

Session chair:,

Poster	5073	A New Approach for Absolute Calibration of a GNSS Receiver:	
		Use of a Software-Defined Radio (SDR) Technique	
Pierre U	hrich, Frai	nziska Riedel, Baptiste Chupin, Michel Abgrall	
LNE-SYF	RTE, Obser	vatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France	
Poster	5093	R2CGGTTS: Status and Evolution	
Pascale 1	Pascale Defraigne ² , Elisa Pinat ² , Gérard Petit ¹		
	Bureau Inte	ernational des Poids et Mesures, France, ² Royal Observatory of Belgium,	
Belgium			
Poster	5102	An Efficient Timing System for IFMIF-DONES Facility Based	
		on Ethernet Time Transfer Protocols	
Carlos M	Carlos Megías ² , Víctor Vázquez ² , Eduardo Ros ² , Mauro Cappelli ¹ , Javier Díaz ²		
¹ ENEA, Italy, ² Universidad de Granada, Spain			

Poster	5103	Towards a More Reliable Communication Architecture in the
		Time Laboratory of the Royal Observatory of Belgium

Bruno Bertrand², Aydin Ergen², Henri Martin², Natalia Vandenschrieck¹, Pascale Defraigne²

¹ECAM Institut Supérieur Industriel, Belgium, ²Royal Observatory of Belgium, Belgium

Poster | 5231 | Monitoring of Multi-GNSS Time Dissemination

Pierre Waller, Cedric Plantard

ESA/ESTEC, Netherlands

Poster | 5252 | A New SDR-Based TX-RX Structure for Accruate Time and Frequency Transfer Over Optical Fibers

Yan Xie, Erik Dierikx, Marijn van Veghel

VSL, Netherlands

Poster | 5273 | Czech Optical Infrastructure CITAF

Vladimir Smotlacha, Josef Vojtech

CESNET, Czech Rep.

Poster	5275	Stimulated Brillouin Scattering And Raman Amplification In
		Standard Telco Fibres For Metrology Applications

Jan Radil, Josef Vojtech

CESNET, Czech Rep.

Poster | 5201 | Realization of a White Rabbit Timing Link in Italy

Filippo Levi², Davide Calonico², Elena Cantoni², Giancarlo Cerretto², Roberto Concas², Franco Fiasca², Alberto Mura², Andrea Perucca², Marco Sellone², Ilaria Sesia², Giovanna Signorile², Tung Than Thai², Sani Šarčević¹

 $^1\mathrm{IMBH},$ Bosnia, $^2\mathrm{INRiM}$ - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy

Poster	5254	Redefinition of the Si Second: Impact on Users and Stimulus for
		the Redefinition Subgroup a of the CCTF Task Force "Roadmap"
		to the Redefinition of the Second"

Marina Gertsvolf², Gaetano Mileti³, Frédéric Meynadier¹

Session A3P-9 - 25/04 16:20 - 18:00

Posters 1, In-Person (G6) Location: Poster Area 6

Session chair: ,

¹BIPM Bureau International des Poids et Mesures, France, ²National Research Council Canada, Canada, ³Université de Neuchâtel, Switzerland

Poster	5019	Automated Validation of Frequency Comb Data for Optical	
		Time Scale Steering	
		ssa Silva, Adam Parsons, Jake Paterson, Marco Schioppo, Anthony	
	l, Helen S.	_	
		aboratory, United Kingdom	
Poster	5029	Towards the Development of an Optical Lattice Clock Using	
		Bosonic Isotopes of Mercury	
1		nuel Andia, Changlei Guo, Sébastien Bize	
		vatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France	
Poster	5045	Towards the Generation and Fiber-Link Transfer of Ultra-Stable	
		895 nm Signal for Characterization of a Microcell-Stabilized	
Λ (1	G 1:	Laser Jacques Jacques Jacques Jacques Jacques Jacques	
	Guscning Rodolphe I		
1 '		ite, France, ² FEMTO-ST Institute, CNRS, France	
Poster	5052	Lifetime Assessment and Performance of a Microfabricated	
1 05001	0002	Strontium Atomic Vapor Cell	
Jacob Pa	ate ² . John	Kitching ¹ , Matthew Hummon ¹	
		of Standards and Technology, United States, ² National Institute of Standards	
		University of Colorado Boulder, United States	
Poster	5061	Controlling Long Linear In+/Yb+ Crystals for Precision Spec-	
		troscopy	
Tabea N	Nordmann	Hartmut Nimrod Hausser ¹ , Jonas Keller ¹ , Jan Kiethe ¹ , Leon	
		li Liu ¹ , Nishant Bhatt ¹ , Tanja E. Mehlstäubler ²	
		ische Bundesanstalt, Germany, ² Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt and Hannover, Germany	
Poster	5072	Active Rejection at the Level of 10-7 of the Residual Amplitude	
roster	3072	Modulation Modulation	
Ionatha	a Gillot		
	Jonathan Gillot, Santerelli Falzon Tetsing-Talla, Séverine Denis, Gwenhaël Goavec-Merou, Jacques Millo, Clément Lacroûte, Yann Kersalé		
FEMTO-ST Institute, France			
Poster	5095	A Simple Frequency Stabilization Technique for Averaging Bire-	
		fringent Noise in Crystalline Mirror Coatings	
Jialiang	Yu ² , Tho	mas Legero ² , Fritz Riehle ² , Chun Yu Ma ² , Sofia Herbers ² , Daniele	
	Nicolodi ² , Dhruv Kedar ¹ , Eric Oelker ³ , Jun Ye ¹ , Uwe Sterr ²		
	¹ JILA, NIST and university of Colorado, United States, ² Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt,		
Germany	Germany, ³ University of Glasgow, United Kingdom		

Poster	5112	Optical Cavity Setup for Future Hybrid Lock Concept
Timm Wegehaupt, Josep Sanjuan, Martin Gohlke, Thilo Schuldt, Claus Braxmaier		
DLR e.V., Germany		
Dogton	5125	A Florible All Digital Transfer Post Implementation for Presi

Poster 5135 A Flexible All-Digital Transfer Beat Implementation for Precision Frequency Metrology

Andreas Noack, Mattias Misera, Julia-Aileen Coenders, Erik Benkler, Uwe Sterr Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany

Poster | 5152 | A Hot Vapor Optical Clock Targeting Miniature Dimensions with Frequency Instability Below 10-13

Roman Blum, Sylvain Karlen, Stefan Kundermann, Steve Lecomte CSEM SA. Switzerland

Poster | 5155 | Current Activities of CCTF to Update the Roadmap for a Redefinition of the Second: Options for the Redefinition

Sébastien Bize², Ekkehard Peik⁴, Chris Oates³, Gérard Petit¹

¹BIPM Bureau International des Poids et Mesures, France, ²LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ³National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States, ⁴Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany

Poster | 5175 | Towards a Transportable Yb Lattice Clock at SYRTE

William Moreno³, Fatima Rahmouni³, Benjamin Pointard³, Paul-Éric Pottie³, Pacôme Delva³, Jérôme Lodewyck³, Rodolphe Le Targat³, Jésus Romero González⁴, Marie-Françoise Lalancette⁵, Guillaume Lion², Olivier Jamet¹

¹IGN, France, ²Institut de Physique du Globe de Paris, Université de Paris, CNRS, IGN, ENSG-Géomatique, France, ³LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ⁴Real Instituto y Observatorio de la Armada, Spain, ⁵SHOM, France

Poster | 5198 | Set-Up for Continuous Superradiance Clock Based on Strontium Atoms

Marcin Bober, Omid Vartehparvar, Sławomir Bilicki, Domagoj Kovačić, Adam Ledziński, Piotr Morzyński, Mateusz Narożnik, Marcin Witkowski, Mehrdad Zarei, Michał Zawada Nicolaus Copernicus University, Poland

Poster | 5219 | Superradiant Active Atomic Clock at UMK

Marcin Bober², Sławomir Bilicki², Georgy Kazakov³, Anahit Gogyan¹, Domagoj Kovačić², Adam Ledziński², Piotr Morzyński², Mateusz Narożnik², Marcin Witkowski², Omid Vartehparvar², Mehrdad Zarei², Michał Zawada²

¹Institute for Physical Research of National Academy of Sciences of Armenia, Armenia, ²Nicolaus Copernicus University, Croatia, ²Nicolaus Copernicus University, Poland, ³Quantum metrology group, Atominstitut TU Wien, Austria

Poster	5226	Distortion of the Mercury 1S0-3P0 Clock Line in Two-Species	
		Atomic Clock	
		an Ciuryło, Piotr Żuchowski, Marcin Witkowski	
Nicolaus		University, Poland	
Poster	5227	Accurate Bootstrapping of an Optical Frequency Comb to a	
		1542 nm Reference	
_		l, Michel Abgrall, Michel Lours, Paul-Éric Pottie, Rodolphe Le Targat	
LNE-SYI		vatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France	
Poster	5232	Towards Molecular Hg2 Clock for Testing Fundamental Physics	
	Witkowski	, Roman Ciuryło, Adam Linek, Rodolfo Munoz Rodriguez, Michał	
Zawada			
		University, Poland	
Poster	5241	New Physics Searches with Isotope Shifts of Two Hg Clock Tran-	
		sitions	
		² , Roman Ciuryło ² , Anahit Gogyan ¹ , Adam Linek ² , Rodolfo Munoz	
_		Tecmer ² , Michał Zawada ²	
	e for Physic us Universi	al Research of National Academy of Sciences of Armenia, Armenia, ² Nicolaus	
	5243	Evaluation of Systematic Shifts and Frequency Ratio of 5s2 1S0-	
Poster	3243	5s5p 3P0 Clock Transition for 87Sr and 88Sr Optical Clock	
Domago	i Kovočiá	Sławomir Bilicki, Marcin Bober, Piotr Morzyński, Adam Ledziński,	
	,	r, Mehrdad Zarei, Michał Zawada	
		University, Poland	
Poster	5246	Second-Stage Cooling of Indium Ions for Multi-Ion Clock Oper-	
1 05001	0210	ation	
Hartmut	Nimrod I	Hausser ² , Tabea Nordmann ² , Jonas Keller ² , Jan Kiethe ² , Moritz von	
Boehn ² ,	Nishant E	Shatt ² , Valeriy Yudin ¹ , Oleg Prudnikov ¹ , Tanja E. Mehlstäubler ³	
¹ Institute	e of Laser F	Physics, Novosibirsk State University, Russia, ² Physikalisch-Technische Bun-	
	desanstalt, Germany, ³ Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt and Leibniz Universität Hannover,		
Germany			
Poster	5250	The Design of an Ultra-Stable Cavity with Crystalline Mirror	
		Coatings for Atomic Optical Clock	
		Michał Zawada, Marcin Bober	
		University, Poland	
Poster	5251	Automatic Real-Time Control of Magnetic Field in an Optical	
		Atomic Clock	
Mehrdad Zarei, Adam Ledziński, Marcin Bober, Michał Zawada, Piotr Morzyński			
Nicolaus	Nicolaus Copernicus University, Poland		

Poster | 5235 | Generating LG Modes for Atom Trapping in a Sr Optical Lattice Clock

Miguel-Angel Cifuentes Marin, Haosen Shang, Yannick Foucault, Rodolphe Le Targat, Jérôme Lodewyck

LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France

Poster | 5239 | Towards a Continuous Active Optical Clock Using Superradiance on the Strontium Clock Transition

Sheng Zhou, Francesca Famà, Camila Beli Silva, Stefan Alaric Schäffer, Shayne Bennetts, Florian Schreck

University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

Poster | 5048 | Transportable Hz Laser System for Quantum Applications

Filippo Bregolin, Pierre Thoumany, Dominik Niemietz, Florian Tauser, Thomas Puppe, Rafa Wilk

TOPTICA Photonics AG, Germany

Poster | 5148 | Optically Loaded Strontium Lattice Clock

Matteo Barbiero, Davide Calonico, Filippo Levi, Marco G. Tarallo

INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy

Poster | 5234 | Towards the Development of an Optical Lattice Clock Testbed Setup for the iqClock Project

Abhilash Jha, Alok Singh, Qiushuo Sun, Markus Gellesch, Jonathan M. Jones, Richard Barron, Yogeshwar Kale, Manan Jain, Vijay Singh, Kai Bongs, Yeshpal Singh University of Birmingham, United Kingdom

Session B1P-4 - 26/04 08:40 - 10:20

Posters 2, Virtual (G1) Location: Poster Area 1

Session chair: Thomas Baron, Femto-st

Poster | 5012 | Analysis of the Wave Modes for Super High-Frequency SAW | Devices on the SiO2/IDT/LiNbO3 Structure

Danhua Li², Salahuddin Raju¹, Mansun Chan¹, Chanjian Zhou²

 $^1{\rm Hong}$ Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong, $^2{\rm South}$ China University of Technology, China

Poster | 5051 | Fundamental Precision Limit of Frequency Measurement of Linear Harmonic Oscillators

Mingkang Wang¹, Rui Zhang², Robert Ilic¹, Yuxiang Liu², Vladimir Aksyuk¹

 $^1\mathrm{National}$ Institute of Standards and Technology, United States, $^2\mathrm{Worcester}$ Polytechnic Institute, United States

Poster	5116	Study on Quality Factor of the Ring Electrode QCM Resonator	
Jianguo	Jianguo Hu, Tian-Ling Ren		
Tsinghua	University	, China	
Poster	5174	Improvement in Laser Pulse Methods for Piezoelectric Device	
		Analysis Using Laser Speckle Interferences	
Kengo H	ara, Yasua	aki Watanabe, Ryosuke Nishihara	
Tokyo Me	etropolitan	University, Japan	
Poster	5293	The Effect of Reflector Trench Width on the Anchor Loss of a	
		Lateral-Extensional Resonator	
Ankesh	Гоdi, Ham	ideh Kermani, Reza Abdolvand	
University	y of Centra	l Florida, United States	
Poster	5296	Tunable Te Mode Resonators Based on Ferroelectric AlScN	
		Thin Film for RF Applications	
Mingyo I	Park, Azac	deh Ansari	
Georgia I	nstitute of	Technology, United States	
Poster	5123	Updated BVD Modelling of AlN-Based Solidly Mounted Res-	
		onators Working at Cryogenic and High Temperatures from -160	
		°C Up to 130 °C	
Eduardo Lugo-Hernández ³ , José Manuel Carmona-Cejas ² , Teona Mirea ² , Jimena			
Olivares ¹ , Juan Carlos Collado Goméz ³ , Jordi Mateu Mateu ³			
	¹ CEMDATIC-ETSI de Telecomunicación Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain, ² GMME-		
	CEMDATIC-ETSI de Telecomunicación. Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain, ³ Universitat Politecnica de Catalunya, Spain		
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Session B1P-5 -26/04 08:40 - 10:20

Posters 2, Virtual (G2) Location: Poster Area 2

Locau	Location: Poster Area 2			
Session	Session chair: Guillaume De Giovanni, InnoDef			
Poster	5071	Cancellation of Amplitude-to-Phase Noise Conversion by Ad-		
		justing Sweet Point of the Mixer		
Panxue 1	Ma ¹ , Dong	grui Yu ² , Xing Chen ¹ , Ziyang Chen ² , Bin Luo ¹ , Hong Guo ²		
¹ Beijing ¹	University	of Posts and Telecommunications, China, ² Peking University, China		
Poster	5194	Sub-10-Attosecond Timing Jitter Mode-Locked Ti:sapphire		
		Lasers		
Hao Xu, Zhaolong Li, Ping Guo, Lin Dan, Jianye Zhao				
Peking University, China				

Poster	5298	Figures of Merit of a Locked Tunable Oscillator				
Andrey	Andrey Pluteshko					
Advantex	LLC, Russ	sia				
Poster	5142	Impact of Insulation Resistance of MLC Capacitor on Hysteresis				
		Parameter of an OCXO				
Kamal k	Kumar S, N	Valini Cv, Chandrashekar Mariyappa				
Rakon In	dia Private	Limited, India				
Poster	5153	Effective Detection Mechanism of Missing Output Clock Pulse				
		of an OCXO Used for 5G Application				
Kamal k	Kumar S, N	Valini Cv, Chandrashekar Mariyappa				
Rakon In	dia Private	Limited, India				
Poster	5111	Direct Measurement of Laser Noise Spectrum with a Frequency-				
		to-Voltage Converter				
	Gaspare Antona ³ , Giovanni A. Costanzo ² , Michele Gozzelino ¹ , Salvatore Micalizio ¹ ,					
Claudio Eligio Calosso ¹ , Filippo Levi ¹						
l	¹ INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy, ² INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca					
Rakon In Poster Gaspare Claudio ¹ INRiM	Rakon India Private Limited, India Poster 5111 Direct Measurement of Laser Noise Spectrum with a Frequency- to-Voltage Converter Gaspare Antona ³ , Giovanni A. Costanzo ² , Michele Gozzelino ¹ , Salvatore Micalizio ¹ , Claudio Eligio Calosso ¹ , Filippo Levi ¹					

Session B1P-6 - 26/04 08:40 - 10:20

Posters 2, Virtual (G3) Location: Poster Area 3

Session chair: Fang Fang, NIM

Poster	5006	Toward a High-Performance Transportable Microwave Fre-
		quency Standard Based on Sympathetically-Cooled 113Cd+
		Ions

Jize Han, Haoran Qin, Nongchao Xin, Shengnan Miao, Yiting Chen, Ying Zheng, Jianwei Zhang, Lijun Wang

Tsinghua University, China

Poster	5008	A High-Stability	Compact	Optical	System	for	Integrating
		Sphere Cold Atom	Clock				

Xiumei Wang³, Jin He⁴, Weili Wang¹, Chengyuan Zhang¹, Yanjun Chen¹, Liang Wang¹, Yaxuan Liu¹, Lianshan Gao¹, Jingbiao Chen²

 $^1\mathrm{Beijing}$ Institute of Radio Measurement and Metrology, China, $^2\mathrm{Peking}$ University, China, $^3\mathrm{PKU\text{-}HKUST}$ Shen Zhen-HongKong Institution, China, $^4\mathrm{PKU\text{-}HKUST}$ Shenzhen-Hong Kong Institution, China

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Poster	5022	Progress Towards a Microwave Frequency Standard Based on
		Sympathetically-Cooled 113Cd+ Ions
_	n Miao, Ji	anwei Zhang, Haoran Qin, Nongchao Xin, Yiting Chen, Jize Han, Lijun
Wang	TT	
	University	
Poster	5028	Progresses Toward a Microwave Clock Based on Laser-Cooled
27 1	371 7	171Yb+ Ions
	io Xin, Jar	nwei Zhang, Shengnan Miao, Haoran Qin, Yiting Chen, Jize Han, L. J.
Wang	University	China
	University	•
Poster	5041	Magnetic-Field-Insensitive Coherent-Population-Trapping Res-
		onances Excited by Bichromatic Linearly Polarized Fields on the D1 Line of 133Cs
Konto N	Intermoto	³ , Sota Kagami ³ , Akihiro Kirihara ³ , Shinya Yanagimachi ¹ , Takeshi
	² , Atsuo M	
_		romachine Center, Japan, ³ NEC Corporation, Japan
Poster	5081	Ramsey-CPT Resonance Observation Using Different Laser
1 05001	0001	Sideband Combinations for the Two Interrogation Pulses
Masahir	n Fukuoka	, Shigeyoshi Goka
		University, Japan
Poster	5085	Novel Light-Shift Measurement Method with Multiple Photo
1 05001	0000	Detectors for Gas-Cell Based Atomic Clocks
Masahir	o Fukuoka	, Akira Hanatani, Shigeyoshi Goka
		University, Japan
Poster	5141	Anomalous Level-Crossing Resonances in Rb Vapor Cells with
		Buffer Gas
Wei Xia	o, Meng L	iu, Teng Wu, Xiang Peng, Hong Guo
Peking U	niversity, C	China
Poster	5145	Digital Design of High-Precision Magnetic Field for Hydrogen
		Maser
Miao Li ²	, Xirui Li	, Zichen Liu ² , Erxi Fang ² , Yong Cai ¹
	ai Astronon	nical Observatory Chinese Academy of Science, China, ² Soochow University,
China		
Poster	5199	Advances of Chip-Scale Atomic Clock in Peking University in
		2021
-		g Guo ¹ , Lin Dan ¹ , Hao Xu ¹ , Hongling Meng ²
	University,	China, ² Zhongkeqidi Optoelectronic Technology(Guangzhou) Co., Ltd.,
China		

Poster	5207	Noise Sources Evaluation of Compact Optically Pumped Cesium			
		Beam Atomic Clock			
Xuan He	¹ , Shengwe	ei Fang ² , Zhichao Yuan ² , Jiayuan Chen ² , Xianghui Qi ² , Xuzong Chen ² ,			
Qing Wa	ng^2				
¹ Institute	of Quantu	ım Electronics, Peking University, China, ² Peking University, China			
Poster	5109	Optical Generation of Microwave Signals for Fountain Clocks in			
		Continuous Operation			
Burghard	d Lipphare	lt, Patrick Walkemeyer, Michael Kazda, Johannes Rahm, Stefan Wey-			
ers	ers				
Physikalis	Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany				
Poster	5259	Initial Study of the Distributed Cavity Phase Shift for the New			
		Microwave Cavities of Cs Fountains at NIST			
Gregory Hoth, Bijunath Patla, Neil Ashby, Vladislav Gerginov					
National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States					

Session B1P-7 - 26/04 08:40 - 10:20

Posters 2, Virtual (G4) Location: Poster Area 4

Session chair: Laura Popa , Exponent Inc.

Poster | 5042 | A Scale Factor Enhancement

Poster	5042	A Scale Factor Enhancement Method Based on Parametric				
		Modulation for a Resonant MEMS Acceleromoter				
	Jingqian Xi ² , Fangzheng Li ² , Lu Gao ² , Lei Xu ² , Yuan Wang ² , Chun Zhao ² , Chengxin					
Li ³ , Kun	feng Wang	g ¹ , Xingyin Xiong ¹ , Xudong Zou ¹				
1 *		tion Research Institute Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, ² Huazhong e and Technology, China, ³ University of Leuven, Belgium				
Poster	5221	A High Sensitivity Temperature Sensor Using SH-SAW Res-				
		onator				
Hangyu	Qian ¹ , Sh	uxian Wu ¹ , Zonglin Wu ¹ , Feihong Bao ¹ , Guomin Yang ¹ , Jie Zou ¹ ,				
Gongbin	Gongbin $Tang^2$					
¹ Fudan U	$^1{\rm Fudan}$ University, China, $^2{\rm Institute}$ of Novel Semiconductors, Shandong University, China					
Poster	5268	Analysis of the Responses of Low-Noise Polymer-Plasticizer				
		Coated Chemical Sensors in Liquids				
Nicholas Post, Florian Bender, Fabien Josse						
Marquett	Marquette University, United States					

Session B1P-8 - 26/04 08:40 - 10:20

Posters 2, Virtual (G5) Location: Poster Area 5

Session chair:

Sessio	n chair:	,		
Poster	5010	Stable 2.4 GHz Radio Frequency Transmission Based on Phase		
		Modulation		
Chenxia	Liu ² , Tiar	nwei Jiang ¹ , Tao Liu ² , Song Yu ¹		
¹ Beijing versity, C	·	of Posts and Telecommunications, China, ² North China Electric Power Uni-		
Poster	5020	A WDM-Based System for Optical Frequency, Microwave Frequency and 1 PPS Time Signal Transfer via a Fiber Link		
	, Xiang Z Dong, Tac	hang, Xue Deng, Dan Wang, Qian Zhou, Dongdong Jiao, Jie Liu, b Liu		
Universit	y of Chines	e Academy of Sciences, National Time Service Center, CAS, China		
Poster	5026	A New Joint Time Scale Method of Hydrogen Maser and Cesium Atomic Clock		
_		wu Dong ¹ vice Center, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, ² Xi'an Polytechnic Uni-		
Poster	5046	New Method for Cascaded Fiber-Optic Radio Frequency Transfer		
Qi Li, Li	ang Hu, J	inbo Zhang, Jianping Chen, Guiling Wu		
Shanghai	Jiao Tong	University, China		
Poster	5055	Wavelet Analysis for Time and Frequency Transfer		
Sheng L	i, Hong Gı	10		
Peking U	niversity, C	l'hina		
Poster	5065	Optimization of EDFA Operating Parameters of Gain, SNR and Input Power in Frequency Transfer System		
Xuan Ya Guo²	Xuan Yang ¹ , Panxue Ma ¹ , Yufei Zhang ² , Guohua Wu ¹ , Ziyang Chen ² , Bin Luo ¹ , Hong Guo ²			
¹ Beijing	University of	of Posts and Telecommunications, China, ² Peking University, China		
Poster	5078	Asymmetric Channel Attack Against Practical Round-Trip		
		Fiber Time Synchronization System		
Zihao Li	u ¹ , Yiming	g Bian ¹ , Yichen Zhang ¹ , Yang Li ² , Bingjie Xu ² , Song Yu ¹		
		of Posts and Telecommunications, China, ² Institute of Southwestern Com-		
munication	munication, Peking University, China			

Poster	5086	Correcting for Site Displacement in GNSS All-in-View Time			
	- 2	Transfer			
		, Tzu-Pang Tseng ¹ , Shinn-Yan Lin ²			
		g University of Science and Technology, Taiwan, ² Telecommunication Labo- elecommunication Laboratories, Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd., Taiwan			
Poster	5106	Phase-Modulation-Based Coarse Time Synchronization for Linear Optical Sampling System			
Haoiie V	Vang ¹ . Cha	ao Zhou ² , Ziyang Chen ² , Bin Luo ¹			
_		of Posts and Telecommunications, China, ² Peking University, China			
Poster	5115	Optical Time Transmission Over Dual 100 GHz-Grid Optical			
		Channels in the Czech Republic			
Sarbojee	t Bhowmi	ck, Radek Velc, Lada Altmannova			
CESNET	, Czech Re	p.			
Poster	5210	Detection of Stimulated Brillouin Scattering in Bi-Directional			
		Fiber-Optic Links			
Karol Sa	lwik, Łuka	asz Śliwczyński, Przemysław Krehlik			
AGH Uni	iversity of S	Science and Technology, Poland			
Poster	5211	A Self-Time-Keeping Synchronization System Based on Timing Drift Fitting Algorithm			
Yefeng C	Gao, Junwe	ei Ren, Guangkun Guo, Ke Liu, Dong Hou			
Universit	y of Electro	onic Science and Technology of China, China			
Poster	5220	The National System for Distribution of Reference Optical Carrier - First Link Evaluation			
Krzyszto	of Turza ² .	Artur Binczewski ² , Wojbor Bogacki ² , Przemysław Krehlik ¹ , Łukasz			
Śliwczyń		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
_		Science and Technology, Poland, ² Poznan Supercomputing and Networking			
Center, F	Center, Poland				
Poster	5223	An Optimization Algorithm for Optical Gain in the Multi-			
		EDFAs-Based Fiber-Optic Time Synchronization			
	Weicheng	Kong ² , Xinxing Guo ³ , Bo Li ³ , Shougang Zhang ³ , Ruifang Dong ³ , Tao			
	Liu ⁴				
	¹ National Time Service Center, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, ² University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, CAS, China, ³ University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, National Time				
Service C	Service Center, CAS, China, ⁴ University of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, National Time				
	Service Center, CAS, China				

Poster	5228	Ultra-Stable Optical Frequency Transfer via 609 km Communi-			
1 05001	0220	cation Fiber Link			
Xiang Zl	ang, Xue	Deng, Qi Zang, Dan Wang, Qian Zhou, Mengfan Wu, Tao Liu, Ruifang			
	nougang Z				
Universit	y of Chines	e Academy of Sciences, National Time Service Center, CAS, China			
Poster	5240	Coherent Optical Frequency Transfer via a Fiber Link Laid			
		Along the Railroad			
		g Zhang ¹ , Qi Zang ¹ , Xue Deng ¹ , Mengfan Wu ¹ , Jie Liu ¹ , Dan Wang ¹ ,			
	, Ruifang	9			
		nese Academy of Sciences, National Time Service Center, CAS, China, hinese Academy of Sciences, National Time Service Center, CAS, China			
Poster	5188	Time and Frequency Dissemination and Time Scales Task Force			
		on the Roadmap for the Redefinition of Second			
	,	Tetsuya Ido ³ , Gianna Panfilo ¹			
		national des Poids et Mesures, France, ² INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca National Institute of Information and Communications Technology, Italy			
Poster	5206	Improvements in the Realization of the Italian Time Scale UTC(IT)			
Valerio I Fabrizio	Elio Bertacco ¹ , Elena Cantoni ¹ , Giancarlo Cerretto ¹ , Roberto Costa ¹ , Franco Fiasca ¹ , Valerio Formichella ¹ , Filippo Levi ¹ , Alberto Mura ¹ , Andrea Perucca ¹ , Marco Pizzocaro ¹ , Fabrizio Pollastri ¹ , Marco Sellone ¹ , Ilaria Sesia ¹ , Giovanna Signorile ¹ , Paolo Terzi ¹ , Tung Than Thai ¹ , Daniele Rovera ³ , Giovanni A. Costanzo ²				
¹ INRiM -	Istituto Na	azionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy, ² INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca itecnico di Torino, Italy, ³ Rovera Freelance Consulting, France			
Poster	5024	Combined Time and Frequency Transfer Over Fibre Using			
		Spread Spectrum Technique			
Wei Hua	ng, Shukre	ee Wassin, Elvira Castello, Jochen Kronjäger			
National	Physical La	aboratory, United Kingdom			
Poster	5025	Self-Lasing Techinque for Controlling the Gain of Bi-Directional			
Chulenca	Weggin W	EDFA Used for Optical Frequency Transfer			
	,	Vei Huang, Elvira Castello, Jochen Kronjäger			
ranonai	National Physical Laboratory, United Kingdom				

Marat Konkanov¹, Sultanbek Smagulov¹, Konstantin Mishagin², Nikita Arkhipov² $^1{\rm Kazakhstan}$ Institute of Standartization and Metrology, Kazakhstan, $^2{\rm Vremya\text{-}CH}$ JSC, Russia

5083

Poster

Operation of UTC(KZ) Based on Passive Hydrogen Masers

Poster	5108	GLONASS Time and the Accuracy of Positioning and Timing			
		by GLONASS Signals in 2021			
Andrei Druzhin, Tatiana Primakina, Aleksandr Feoktistov					
Russian I	nstitute of	Radionavigation and Time, Russia			

Session B1P-9 - 26/04 08:40 - 10:20

Jessie)II DII -	3 - 20/04 00.40 - 10.20			
Poster	Posters 2, Virtual (G6)				
Location: Poster Area 6					
Sessio	Session chair: John McFerran , UWA				
Poster	5032	Progress on the Evaluation of the Blackbody Radiation Shift			
		Uncertainty of NRC's Strontium Ion Clock			
Bin Jian	² , Pierre I	Pubé ² , Miroslav Doležal ¹			
¹ Czech M	letrology In	stitute, Czech Rep., ² National Research Council Canada, Canada			
Poster	5033	Optical Frequency Division with a Comb Based on Difference			
		Frequency Generation			
Sebastia	n Müller, l	Reinhard Unterreitmayer, Thomas Puppe, Rafa Wilk			
TOPTIC	A Photonic	s AG, Germany			
Poster	5037	Measurement of Molecular Iodine Hyperfine Transition Near 554			
		nm			
_		vei Zhang, J. Z. Han, Nongchao Xin, Shengnan Miao, Haoran Qin, L.			
J. Wang					
Tsinghua	University				
Poster	5057	Progress Towards a Cs-Limited Uncertainty at ; $3\times1e$ -16 of the			
		Absolute Frequency Measurement of NMIJ-Yb1			
		i ¹ , Daisuke Akamatsu ² , Kazumoto Hosaka ¹ , Yusuke Hisai ² , Akiko			
	Nishiyama ¹ , Akio Kawasaki ¹ , Masato Wada ¹ , Hajime Inaba ¹ , Takehiko Tanabe ¹ , Feng-Lei Hong ² , Masami Yasuda ¹				
1	-				
Technolog	gy, Japan,	7 Institute of Japan, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science & Pynu, Japan			
Poster	5075	Progress Towards Development of a Transportable Sr+ Ion Op-			
		tical Clock at NRC			
Kosuke l	Kosuke Kato, Pierre Dubé				
National Research Council Canada, Canada					
Poster	5082	Application of Velocity Grating Spectrum in Calcium-Beam Op-			
		tical Clock			
Duo Pan	Duo Pan, Tianyu Liu, Haosen Shang, Tiantian Shi, Jingbiao Chen				
Peking U	niversity, C	'hina			

Poster	5084	Dual-Frequency Faraday Laser with THz Frequency Separation			
Jianxian	Jianxiang Miao, Jia Zhang, Tiantian Shi, Duo Pan, Jingbiao Chen				
Peking U	Peking University, China				
Poster	5092	Doubly-Locked Dual-Frequency Faraday Laser for Absolute Fre-			

Jianxiang Miao, Jia Zhang, Tiantian Shi, Duo Pan, Jingbiao Chen

Peking University, China

Poster | 5107 | Blackbody Radiation and Lattice Light Shift in Sr

Christian Lisdat, Sören Dörscher, Ingo Nosske, Uwe Sterr

Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany

Poster | 5149 | Four Branches Er:fiber-Based Optical Frequency Comb for Frequency Comparison of Optical Clocks

Pan Zhang², Bingjie Rao², Mingkun Li², Xiguang Yang², Xin Chen², Yanyan Zhang¹, Shougang Zhang³, Haifeng Jiang⁴

¹Key Laboratory of Time and Frequency Primary Standards, National Time Service Center, CAS, China, ²National Time Service Center, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, ³University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, National Time Service Center, CAS, China, ⁴University of Science and Technology of China, National Time Service Center, CAS, China

Poster | 5181 | Multi-Branch Fiber Frequency Comb for Precision Frequency Measurement of Molecular Transitions

Mingkun Li², Pan Zhang², Bingjie Rao², Lulu Yan², Yanyan Zhang¹, Haifeng Jiang⁴, Shougang Zhang³

¹Key Laboratory of Time and Frequency Primary Standards, National Time Service Center, CAS, China, ²National Time Service Center, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, ³University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, National Time Service Center, CAS, China, ⁴University of Science and Technology of China, National Time Service Center, CAS, China

Poster 5182 An Er:fiber Femtosecond Optical Frequency Comb for Measurement of the D1 Line in Cold 6Li Atoms

Bingjie Rao², Pan Zhang², Mingkun Li², Lulu Yan², Xiguang Yang², Xin Chen², Shougang Zhang³, Haifeng Jiang⁴, Yanyan Zhang¹

¹Key Laboratory of Time and Frequency Primary Standards, National Time Service Center, CAS, China, ²National Time Service Center, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China, ³University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, National Time Service Center, CAS, China, ⁴University of Science and Technology of China, National Time Service Center, CAS, China

Poster | 5189 | Progress on a Compact Ultra-Stable Laser System for Photonic Microwave Generation

Yani Zuo, Shaoyang Dai, Shiying Cao, Fei Meng, Fasong Zheng, Weiliang Chen, Kun Liu, Tianchu Li, Fang Fang

National Institute of Metrology, China, China

Poster | 5215 | Traceable Characterization of THz Electric Fields by Precision | Spectroscopy of Cold Trapped HD+ Ions

Florin Lucian Constantin

CNRS, France

Poster | 5253 | Frequency Comb Development at the NRC

Claude Marceau, Scott Beattie, Marina Gertsvolf

National Research Council Canada, Canada

Poster | 5196 | The iqClock Industry Clock Demonstrator - a Progress Update

Markus Gellesch⁷, Yogeshwar Kale⁷, Abhilash Jha⁷, Alok Singh⁷, Jonathan M. Jones⁷, Qiushuo Sun⁷, Richard Barron⁷, Manan Jain⁷, Vijay Singh⁷, Kai Bongs⁷, Yeshpal Singh⁷, Pierre Thoumany⁵, Filippo Bregolin⁵, Florian Tauser⁵, Rafa Wilk⁵, Juergen Stuhler⁵, Joe Popple⁴, Stephen Bardell⁴, Bhavesh Patel⁴, Naveen Betadur⁴, Karen Munyard⁴, Ole Kock⁴, Ben Hammond⁴, Patrick Bowen³, Peter Morten Moselund³, Poul Varming³, Anthony Flavin², Marco Menchetti¹, Andrew Lord¹, Iqclock Consortium⁶

¹BT, United Kingdom, ²Chronos Technology, United Kingdom, ³NKT Photonics, Denmark, ⁴Teledyne e2v, United Kingdom, ⁵TOPTICA Photonics AG, Germany, ⁶University of Amsterdam, Netherlands, ⁷University of Birmingham, United Kingdom

Poster | 5229 | Blue-Detuned Optical Lattice for Sr Long-Range Interactions

Shengnan Zhang, Balsant Tiwari, Sandhya Ganesh, Preetam Ramchurn, Kai Bongs, Yeshpal Singh

University of Birmingham, United Kingdom

Poster | 5173 | A Field-Deployable Optical Clockwork in the Visible Spectrum Capable of Supporting Instabilities Below $1\times10-17$

Henry Timmers, Andrew Attar, Bennett Sodergren, Star Fassler, Evan Barnes, Saeid Rostami, Kurt Vogel, Kevin Knabe

Vescent Photonics, United States

Poster | 5191 | Recent Progress of Mercury Lattice Clock in SIOM

Qixin Liu, Ye Zhang, Zexin Yu, Jianfang Sun, Zhen Xu

SIOM, China

Session B2L-1 - 26/04 10:50 - 12:30

G2: Optical Oscillators

Location: Room 1

Session chair: Olivier Llopis, LAAS-CNRS, Université de Toulouse

10:50 | 5062 | Parametric Study on the Phase Noise of an Optoelectronic Oscillator Submitted to Vibrations

Pierre Travers², Yohann Léguillon², François Louf¹, Pierre-Alain Boucard¹, Loic Morvan³, Daniel Dolfi⁴, Vincent Crozatier³

¹Laboratoire de Mécanique et Technologie, France, ²Thales Land and Air Systems, France, ³Thales Research & Technology, France, ⁴Thales Research and Technology, France

11:10 | 5013 | A CPT-Based Cs Cell Self-Sustained Microwave Oscillator

Rodolphe Boudot², Moustafa Abdel Hafiz¹, Michael Petersen¹, Enrico Rubiola¹, Claudio Eligio Calosso³

 $^1{\rm FEMTO\text{-}ST}$ Institute, France, $^2{\rm FEMTO\text{-}ST}$ Institute, CNRS, France, $^3{\rm INRiM}$ - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy

11:30 | 5137 | Influence of the Optical Amplifier on Optoelectronic Oscillator with Optical Gain

Guillaume Dangoisse³, Perrine Berger³, Vincent Crozatier³, Frédéric van Dijk¹, Christophe Caillaud¹, Michaël Verdun², Nadège Le Grand², Xavier Prat², Guillaume Canat²

¹III-V Lab, France, ²Lumibird, France, ³Thales Research & Technology, France

11:50 | 5203 | Numerical Study of a COEO Device Versus Loop Chromatic Dispersion and Detuning

Alexis Bougaud, Olivier Llopis, Arnaud Fernandez

LAAS, France

Session B2L-2 - 26/04 10:50 - 12:30

G6: Spectroscopy & Applications

Location: Room 2

Session chair: Ronald Holzwarth , MenloSystems

10:50 | 5264 | High Precision, SI-Traceable, Mid-Infrared Molecular Spectroscopy

Nicolas Cahuzac¹, Yuhao Liu¹, Marylise Saffre¹, Etienne Cantin², Olivier Lopez², Dang Bao An Tran¹, Rosa Santagata¹, Mathieu Manceau¹, Anne Amy-Klein², Benoît Darquié¹, Mads Tønnes³, Benjamin Pointard³, Michel Abgrall³, Luca Lorini³, Yann Le Coq³, Rodolphe Le Targat³, Hector Alvarez-Martinez⁵, Dan Xu⁴, Paul-Éric Pottie³

¹Laboratoire de physique des lasers, France, ²Laboratoire de Physique des Lasers, Université Sorbonne Paris Nord, CNRS, France, ³LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ⁴Observatoire de Paris, France, ⁵Real Instituto y Observatorio de la Armada, Spain

11:10	5256	Towards an Active Frequency Reference Driven by a Thermal
		Beam of 88Sr Atoms

Francesca Famà¹, Camila Beli Silva¹, Sheng Zhou¹, Mikkel Tang², Stefan Alaric Schäffer¹, Shayne Bennetts¹, Florian Schreck¹

¹University of Amsterdam, Netherlands, ²University of Copenhagen, Denmark

11:30 5031 Constraining Variations in Fundamental Constants Using a Network of Clocks

Adam Parsons², Marco Schioppo², Jacob Tunesi², Ian Hill², Billy Robertson², Alexandra Tofful², Richard Hendricks², Anne Curtis², R.C. Thompson¹, Krzysztof Szymaniec², Helen S. Margolis², Rachel Godun²

¹Imperial College London, United Kingdom, ²National Physical Laboratory, United Kingdom

11:50 | 5247 | New Absolute Frequency Measurement of the Improved 171Yb Optical Lattice Clock at INRiM

Irene Goti³, Stefano Condio², Matias Risaro¹, Cecilia Clivati¹, Michele Gozzelino¹, Giovanni A. Costanzo³, Filippo Levi¹, Marco Pizzocaro¹, Davide Calonico¹

 $^1{\rm INRiM}$ - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy, $^2{\rm INRiM}$ - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica / Politecnico di Torino, Italy, $^3{\rm INRiM}$ - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica and Politecnico di Torino, Italy

Session B2L-3 - 26/04 10:50 - 12:30

G5: Optical Timebases & Applications

Location: Room 3

Session chair: Dirk Piester, PTB

	10:50	5080	Benefit of Optical Clocks for Geodesy					
	Jürgen Müller							
	Leibniz University Hannover, Germany							
Ī	11:30 5192 Reassessment of Lab-Side Uncertainties for High-Precision Op-							
	tical Clock Contributions to Tai							

Nils Nemitz, Hidekazu Hachisu, Nozomi Ohtsubo, Hiroyuki Ito, Tetsuya Ido

National Institute of Information and Communications Technology, Japan

11:50 | 5213 | Testing a Robust Algorithm for Optical Time Scales Generation

Valerio Formichella¹, Giovanna Signorile¹, Marco Pizzocaro¹, Irene Goti³, Stefano Condio², Cecilia Clivati¹, Matias Risaro¹, Filippo Levi¹, Davide Calonico¹, Ilaria Sesia¹, Lorenzo Galleani⁴

¹INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy, ²INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica / Politecnico di Torino, Italy, ³INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica and Politecnico di Torino, Italy, ⁴Politecnico di Torino, Italy

Session B3L-1 - 26/04 14:00 - 16:00

G2: MEMS, OCXO & Frequency Divider

Location: Room 1

Session chair: Magnus Danielson, Net Insight

Resonators

Seption Chair Tragatas Sameroum , 1700 misson							
14:00	5248	Design Challenges for MEMS Resonator-Based High Perfor-					
		mance Oscillators in Commercial Applications					
John Cla	ark, Pierre	Guebels, Andrew R. Brown, Seungbae Lee, Wanling Pan					
Microchip	Microchip, United States						
14:40	5276	Time-Temperature Superposition Based Accelerated Aging					
		Method for Packaged MEMS Resonators					
Jeronimo	Jeronimo Segovia-Fernandez, Enis Tuncer, Sean Chang, Ernest Yen						
Texas Instruments, United States							
15:00	15:00 5277 A Thermal-Stress FEM to Predict Aging in Packaged MEMS						

Jeronimo Segovia-Fernandez, Yutaka Suzuki, Mahmud Chowdhury, Javier Rojas, Ernest Yen

Texas Instruments, United States

15:20	5177	30 GHz Regenerative Frequency Divide-by-3
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Archita Hati¹, Marco Pomponio², Connor Humiston², John Lettang², Craig Nelson¹

¹National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States, ²National Institute of Standards and Technology and University of Colorado Boulder, Italy, ²National Institute of Standards and

and Technology and University of Colorado Boulder, Italy, ²National Institute of Standards and Technology and University of Colorado Boulder, United States

15:40 | 5185 | Ultra-Stable Oscillator Stabilization Using an Artificial Neural Network

Olukayode Okusaga², John Hamilton², Trey Schmidt¹, Samuel Reynolds², Jefferey Garstecki², Gregory Weaver²

 1 Johns Hopkins APL, United States, 2 Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Laboratory, United States

Session B3L-2 - 26/04 14:00 - 16:00

G6: Combs

Location: Room 2

Session chair: Tara Fortier, NIST

14:00	5023	Transfer Oscillator Technique for Generation of 10 GHz Low- Noise Microwaves with High Accuracy					
	Nicholas Nardelli ² , Tara Fortier ¹ , Marco Pomponio ² , Esther Baumann ² , Craig Nelson ¹ , Thomas Schibli ² , Archita Hati ¹						
		of Standards and Technology, United States, ² National Institute of Standards University of Colorado Boulder, United States					
14:20	5183	Broadband Nonlinear Wavelength Conversion with Integrated Microresonators					
Jennifer Papp ¹	Jennifer Black ¹ , Su-Peng Yu ² , Zachary Newman ² , David Carlson ² , Jizhao Zang ¹ , Scott Papp ¹						
¹ National	l Institute o	of Standards and Technology, United States, ² NIST, United States					
14:40	:40 5161 300 GHz Wave Generated with a Dissipative Kerr Soliton Divider						
Antoine	Rolland						
IMRA A1	merica, Inc.	, United States					
15:20	5126	Shaped Supercontinuum for Precision Frequency Transfer					
Kevin Le	ee, Antoine	e Rolland, Peng Li, Jie Jiang, Martin Fermann					
IMRA Aı	merica, Inc.	, United States					
15:40	5104	Response Function of Homodyne Wavelength Difference Stabi-					
		lization					
James Cahill ³ , Tanvir Mahmood ¹ , Patrick Sykes ³ , Curtis Menyuk ² , Weimin Zhou ³							
¹ CCDC ARL, United States, ² UMBC, United States, ³ US CCDC Army Research Laboratory,							
United St	tates						

Session B3L-3 - 26/04 14:00 - 16:00

G5: Optical Time Transfer I

Location: Room 3

Session chair: Anne Amy Klein , LPL

	14:00	5036	Photon Efficient Optical Time Transfer				
	Emily Caldwell ¹ , Laura Sinclair ¹ , William Swann ¹ , Nathan Newbury ¹ , Benjamin Stuhl ³ ,						
	Jean-Daniel Deschênes ²						
ı	¹ National	Institute	of Standards and Technology, United States, ² Octosic Consulting, United				

States, ³Space Dynamics Laboratory, National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States

		metric Geodesy						
Nicolas I	Nicolas Maron ² , Francois-Xavi Esnault ¹ , Thomas Lévèque ¹ , Peter Wolf ²							
	¹ Centre National d'Études Spatiales, France, ² LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France							
15:00	5279	Estimation Architectures for Precise Time and Frequency						
		Transfer in a LEO Constellation						
Christop	her Flood	² , Penina Axelrad ² , Andrew J. Metcalf ¹ , Benjamin K. Stuhl ¹						
¹ Air Forc	e Research	Lab, United States, $^2{\rm University}$ of Colorado Boulder, United States						
15:20	:20 5157 How to Implement Mutual Network Synchronization in the							
	Presence of Large Cross-Coupling Delays							
Lucas Wetzel ¹ , Dimitrios Prousalis ¹ , Rabia Riaz ² , Christian Hoyer ² , Niko Joram ² , Frank								

Free Space Optical Link for Frequency Comparison and Chrono-

Ellinger², Frank Jülicher¹

 1 Max Planck Institute for the Physics of Complex Systems, Germany, 2 Technische Universität Dresden, Germany

15:40 | 5154 | Wireless PTP Transmission with FWA Technology

Marco Sellone², Filippo Levi², Alberto Mura², Davide Calonico², Stefano Zanoli¹, Gabriele Balzano¹

¹HAL Service, Italy, ²INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy

Session B4L-1 - 26/04 16:20 - 18:00

G1/4 Joint

14:40

5060

Location: Room 1

Location: Room 1								
Sessio	Session chair: Valentina Zega , Politecnico di Milano, Italy							
16:20	16:20 5169 Microwave-Optical Transduction Using High Overtone Bulk							
	Acoustic Resonances							
Terence	Blésin ¹ , A	nat Siddharth ¹ , Hao Tian ² , Rui Ning Wang ¹ , Alaina Attanasio ² , Sunil						
Bhave ² ,	Tobias Kij	ppenberg ¹						
¹ École Po	olytechniqu	e Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland, $^2\mathrm{Purdue}$ University, United States						
16:40	5284	Self-Aligned Single-Electrode Actuation of Tangential and						
	Wineglass Modes							
Ozan Erturk ³ , Sunil Bhave ³ , Kilian Shambaugh ² , Sang-Goo Lee ¹								
¹ iBule Pl	¹ iBule Photonics, Korea, ² Polytec Inc., United States, ³ Purdue University, United States							
16:40 5284 Self-Aligned Single-Electrode Actuation of Tangential and Wineglass Modes Ozan Erturk ³ , Sunil Bhave ³ , Kilian Shambaugh ² , Sang-Goo Lee ¹								

17:00	5283	AlScN-on-SiC Thin-Film Micromachined Resonant Transducers						
		Operating in High-Temperature Environment Up to 600°C						
Wen Sui ² , Haoran Wang ² , Jaesung Lee ² , Afzaal Qamar ³ , Mina Rais-Zadeh ¹ , Philip XL.								
Feng ²								
		on Laboratory, California Institute of Technology, United States, ² University tates, ³ University of Michigan Ann Arbor, United States						
17:20	5172	Multi-Level Analog Programmable Graphene Resistive Memory						
		with Fractional Channel Ferroelectric Switching in Hafnium Zir-						
		conium Oxide						
Ved Gun	Ved Gund, Benyamin Davaji, Shubham Jadhav, Hyunjea Lee, Debdeep Jena, Huili Grace							
Xing, Ar	nit Lal							
Cornell U	Iniversity, U	United States						
17:40	5295	Turnover Temperature in Lateral-Field-Excited Thin-Film						
		Lithium Tantalate Contour Resonators						
Yasaman Majd, Hamideh Kermani, Parvin Akhkandi, Garett Goodale, Reza Abdolvand								
University of Central Florida, United States								

Session B4L-2 - 26/04 16:20 - 18:00

G6: Clocks & Combs Location: Room 2

	Location: Room 2					
	Session chair: Tanja Mehlstaeubler , PTB					
16:20 5302 Simple Millimeter Wave Generation with Stability Tied to						
	Self-Referenced Frequency Comb					
	Alexande	er Lind ² , I	Eugene Tsao ³ , Franklyn Quinlan ¹ , Scott Diddams ²			
			of Standards and Technology, United States, ² National Institute of Standards University of Colorado, Boulder, United States, ³ NIST, United States			
	16:40	5202	Quantum Nondemolition Detection for Strontium Optical Lat-			
			tice Clock			
	Haosen Shang, Miguel-Angel Cifuentes Marin, Yannick Foucault, Rodolphe Le Targat,					
	Jérôme Lodewyck					
	LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France					
Ī	17:00 5255 Advancing Optical Lattice Clock Performance with Enhanced					

17:00 5255 Advancing Optical Lattice Clock Performance with Enhanced Quantum Control Techniques

Chun-Chia Chen¹, Jacob Siegel¹, Xiaogang Zhang¹, William McGrew¹, Youssef Hassan¹, Kyle Beloy¹, Andrew Ludlow²

 $^1{\rm National~Institute}$ of Standards and Technology, United States, $^2{\rm National~Institute}$ of Standards and Technology and University of Colorado Boulder, United States

17:20 | 5303 | Tweezer Clocks: a New Platform for Quantum Metrology

Adam Kaufman

JILA, National Institute of Standards and Technology and University of Colorado Boulder, United States

Session B4L-3 - 26/04 16:20 - 18:00

G3: Timekeeping Clocks

Location: Room 3

Session chair: François-Xavier Esnault , CNES

16:20	5146	Cold-Atom-Based Commercial Microwave Clocks at 1×10-15						
		Relative Instability Over More Than a Month						
Bruno P	elle ¹ , Luc	Archambault ¹ , Bruno Desruelle ¹ , Arnaud Landragin ²						
¹ iXblue,	France, ² S	YRTE, Observatoire de Paris, France						
17:00	5050	Normalised Detection of Clock States by Cold Atom Recapture						
		Method						
Samuel	Walby ³ , N	Martin Knapp ³ , Josh Whale ¹ , Andrew Wilson ¹ , Richard Hendricks ¹ ,						
Christop	her Foot ²	, Krzysztof Szymaniec ¹						
		Laboratory, United Kingdom, 2 University of Oxford, United Kingdom,						
³ Universi	³ University of Oxford / National Physical Laboratory, United Kingdom							
17:20	5262	Reevaluating the Collisional Shift of the NRC-FCs2 Primary						
		Frequency Standard						

Scott Beattie, Bin Jian, Marina Gertsvolf National Research Council Canada, Canada

17:40 | 5217 | Frequency Stability Improvement of a Passive Hydrogen Maser with a Single-State Selection System

Victor Polyakov, Yuri Timofeev, Nikolai Demidov

JSC Vremya-CH, Russia

Session C1L-1 - 27/04 08:40 - 10:20

G3: Cell Standards Location: Room 1

Session chair: Gaetano Mileti, Université de Neuchâtel

			,				
08:40	5035	LaLI-POP:	Lamp	and	Laser	Integrated	Pulsed-Optically
	Pumped Atomic Clock						
Michael Huang, Arielle Little, James Camparo							
Aerospace Corporation, United States							

09:00	5168	Multipole Moments of the CPT Density Matrix in Polarization		
		Modulation Conditions		
Zachary	Warren, J	ames Camparo		
Aerospac	e Corporati	ion, United States		
09:20	5110	Frequency-Doubled Laser System at 780 nm for Pulsed Vapor-		
		Cell Clocks		
Michele	Gozzelino	, Salvatore Micalizio, Elio Bertacco, Filippo Levi, Claudio Eligio		
Calosso				
INRiM -	Istituto Na	zionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy		
09:40	5121	Versatile Microfabricated Alkali Vapor Cells Using Local Sealing		
		Clément Carlé ² , Shervin Keshavarzi ² , Ravinder Chutani ⁴ , Samuel		
	Queste ² , Ludovic Gauthier-Manuel ¹ , Jean-Marc Cote ² , Rémy Vicarini ¹ , Rodolphe			
Boudot ³ , Nicolas Passilly ²				
		ze, $^2{\rm FEMTO\text{-}ST}$ Institute, France, $^3{\rm FEMTO\text{-}ST}$ Institute, CNRS, France, MN - Centrale Lille, France		
10:00	5176	New Approaches for Cost Reduction in Microfabricated Atomic		
		Clocks		
	Motoaki Hara ¹ , Yuichiro Yano ¹ , Satoshi Shinada ¹ , Zhijian Zhao ² , Masaya Toda ² , Hi-			
royuki Ito ³ , Takahito Ono ² , Tetsuya Ido ¹				
¹ Nationa	¹ National Institute of Information and Communications Technology, Japan, ² Tohoku University,			

Session C1L-2 - 27/04 08:40 - 10:20

G6: Techniques & Theory

Location: Room 2

Session chair: Murray Barrett . NUS

Japan, ³Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan

	200010	ii ciidii.	maria Barrett , 1100		
	08:40	5195	Low-Noise Near-Ultraviolet Photonic Integrated Lasers		
	Anat Siddharth ¹ , Thomas Wunderer ² , Grigory Lihachev ¹ , Andrey Voloshin ¹ , Camille				
	Haller ¹ , Rui Ning Wang ¹ , Marke Teepe ² , Zhihong Yang ² , Junqiu Liu ¹ , Johann				
	Riemensberger ¹ , Nicolas Grandjean ¹ , Noble Johnson ² , Tobias Kippenberg ¹				
	¹ École Po	olytechniqu	e Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland, ² Palo Alto Research Center, United		
L	States				

States			
e-			
ad			
Alexis Mehlman ⁴ , David Holleville ² , Michel Lours ³ , Rodolphe Le Targat ³ , Sébastien			
Bize ³ , Ouali Acef ³ , Aurélien Boutin ¹ , Karine Lepage ¹ , Ludovic Fulop ¹			
$^1\mathrm{i}\mathrm{X}$ blue, France, $^2\mathrm{LNE}\text{-}\mathrm{SYRTE},$ Observatoire de Paris, France, $^3\mathrm{LNE}\text{-}\mathrm{SYRTE},$ Observatoire de			
Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ⁴ SYRTE Laboratory, Observatoire			
de Paris/iXblue, France			
i			

09:20	5144	Improving the Signal/Noise Ratio on Optical Comb-Based Fre-		
		quency Measurements Using a Track&Hold Amplifier		
Matias I	Risaro ² , Pa	aolo Savio ¹ , Davide Calonico ² , Filippo Levi ² , Cecilia Clivati ²		
¹ Fondazi	one LINKS	, Italy, $^2 {\rm INRiM}$ - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy		
09:40	5040	Atomic Structure Calculations for the Intercombination and		
		Clock Levels in Hg and Cd		
Jesse Scl	Jesse Schelfhout, John McFerran			
Universit	y of Wester	n Australia, Australia		
10:00	5218	Spectroscopic Effects Nonlinear in Atomic Density Caused by		
		the Free Motion of Atoms in a Gas		
Valeriy Yudin ² , Alexey Taichenachev ¹ , Maksim Basalaev ³ , Oleg Prudnikov ² , Sergey				
$Bagayev^1$				
¹ Institute of Laser Physics SB RAS, Russia, ² Institute of Laser Physics, Novosibirsk State University, Russia, ³ Novosibirsk State University, Russia				

Session C1L-3 - 27/04 08:40 - 10:20

G5: Traceability & the SI Second

Location: Room 3

Session chair: Per Olof Hedekvist. RISE

Sessio	n chair:	Per Olof Hedekvist, RISE	
08:40	5304	Roadmap Towards the Redefinition of the Si Second	
Noel Dir	Noel Dimarcq		
CNRS -U	CNRS -Université Cote d'Azur - Observatoire Cote d'Azur, France		
09:20	5113	Current Activity of the Consultative Committee for Time and	
		Frequency to Address the Needs of Time and Frequency Metrol-	
		ogy and its Applications	
Neel Dimenes ² Petrizio Terrello ¹			

Noel Dimarcq², Patrizia Tavella¹

 $^1{\rm BIPM}$ Bureau International des Poids et Mesures, France, $^2{\rm CNRS}$ -Université Cote d'Azur - Observatoire Cote d'Azur, France

09:40 | 5088 | Traceability to UTC from GNSS Measurements

Pascale Defraigne⁵, Pierre Uhrich¹, Joseph Achkar¹, Andreas Bauch⁴, Judah Levine², Michael Wouters³

¹LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ²National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States, ³National Measurement Institute, Australia, ⁴Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany, ⁵Royal Observatory of Belgium, Belgium

10:00	5136	Selected Aspects of Traceability and Uncertainty of Frequency
		Measurements with Counters

Dirk Piester, Egle Staliuniene, Andreas Bauch Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany

Session C2L-1 - 27/04 10:50 - 12:30

G3: Fundamental Physics & Precision Metrology

Location: Room 1

Session chair: Sebastien Bize , SYRTE

10:50	5305	Long-Lived Spin Squeezing in a Metrologically Relevant Regime		
Jose Alberto De La Paz Espinosa ² , Carlos Leonardo Garrido Alzar ² , Meng-Zi Huang ¹ ,				
Alice Sinatra ¹ , Jakob Reichel ¹				
¹ ENS-Un	iversité PS	L. CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ² LNF-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris		

⁺ENS-Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ⁺LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France

11:30 | 5244 | Test of the Sagnac Effect by Accurate Measurements with a Dual-Axis Cold-Atom Gyroscope

Mohamed Guessoum³, Romain Gautier², Quentin Bouton², Leonid Sidorenkov¹, Arnaud Landragin⁴, Remi Geiger²

¹LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ²SYRTE, France, ³SYRTE - Observatoire de Paris, France, ⁴SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris, France

11:50 | 5147 | Ultra-High Precision Laser Spectroscopy of Antihydrogen

Janko Nauta

Swansea University, United Kingdom

12:10 | 5297 | Precision Metrology with Photons, Phonons and Spins

Michael Tobar, Jeremy Bourhill, William Campbell, Elrina Hartman, Eugene Ivanov, Maxim Goryachev, Benjamin McAllister, Aaron Quiskamp, Catriona Thomson, Alexey Veryaskin, Zijun Zhao

University of Western Australia, Australia

Session C2L-2 - 27/04 10:50 - 12:30

G4: Resonant Sensors & Energy Harvesters

Location: Room 2

Session chair: Jérôme Juillard, CentraleSupélec

10:50 | 5063 | H2MEMS Project: Resonant MEMS for Detection of Hydrogen Release in Radioactive Waste Disposal Facility

Isabelle Dufour⁴, Luis Iglesias Hernandez⁴, Priyadarshini Shanmugam⁵, Jean-Francois Michaud⁵, Laurent Colin⁵, Daniel Alquier⁵, Dominique Certon⁵, Maria-Dolores Manrique-Juarez³, Thierry Leïchlé³, Fabrice Mathieu³, Laurent Mazenq³, Liviu Nicu³, Luan Nguyen², Sébastien Chenot², Marc Portail², Johan Bertrand¹

 $^1{\rm Andra},$ France, $^2{\rm CNRS\text{-}CRHEA},$ France, $^3{\rm CNRS\text{-}LAAS},$ France, $^4{\rm Universit\'e}$ de Bordeaux, France, $^5{\rm Universit\'e}$ de Tours, France

11:30 | 5138 | Electrostatic Frequency Tuning of a Quatrefoil Suspension Gyroscope

Madan Parajuli², Guillermo Sobreviela¹, Ashwin Seshia²

¹Silicon Microgravity, United Kingdom, ²University of Cambridge, United Kingdom

11:50 | 5249 | A Highly Sensititive Magnetic Field SAW Sensor on Metglas Prince Mengue¹, Omar Elmazria¹, Baptiste Paulmier¹, Anna Maria Friedel¹, Sébastien Petit-Watelot¹, Thomas Hauet¹, Sergei Zhgoon², Daniel Lacour¹, Michel Hehn¹, Sami Hage-Ali¹

¹Institut jean lamour, France, ²National Research University "MPEI", Russia

12:10 | 5134 | Planar Grin Lenses for MEMS Energy Harversters: a Macroscale Proof of Concept

Valentina Zega, Marco Antonacci, Attilio Frangi, Alberto Corigliano, Emanuele Riva Politecnico di Milano, Italy

Session C2L-3 - 27/04 10:50 - 12:30

G5: Optical Time Transfer II

Location: Room 3

Session chair: Laura Sinclair, NIST

10:50	5197	One Year of WR Link Operation Between Two UTC(k)
D	1 ~	

Pierre Waller¹, Cedric Plantard¹, Erik Dierikx², Yan Xie²

¹ESA/ESTEC, Netherlands, ²VSL, Netherlands

11:10 | 5100 | Fiber Optic Time Transfer from UTC(k) to a VLBI Antenna in a Coherent Communication Network

Per Olof Hedekvist¹, Sven-Christian Ebenhag¹, Carsten Rieck¹, Magnus Bergroth²

¹RISE Research Institutes of Sweden AB, Sweden, ²SUNET, Sweden

11:30	5120	A Pulsed-Optical Frequency and Timing Distribution System
		for Deep Space Antennas

Kemal Shafak¹, Anan Dai¹, Franz. X. Kärtner¹, Benjamin Rudin⁴, Florian Emaury⁴, Oliver Lange³, Werner Lange³, Sinda Mejri²

 $^1\mathrm{Cycle}$ GmbH, Germany, $^2\mathrm{European}$ Space Agency, Germany, $^3\mathrm{Lange}\text{-Electronic}$ GmbH, Germany, $^4\mathrm{Menhir}$ Photonics AG, Switzerland

11:50 | 5242 | Long Distance Free Space Optical Time and Frequency Transfer: Towards Satellite—Ground Link at 10-18 Instability

Qi Shen², Jian-Yu Guan², Lei Hou², Ting Zeng², Min Li², Jin-Jian Han², Meng-Zhe Lian², Yan-Wei Chen², Yuan Cao², Zhao-Hui Li¹, Jin-Cai Wu¹, Jian-Jun Jia¹, Sheng-Kai Liao², Ji-Gang Ren², Juan Yin², Cheng-Zhi Peng², Haifeng Jiang³, Qiang Zhang², Jian-Wei Pan²

¹Key Laboratory of Space Active Opto-Electronic Technology, Shanghai Institute of Technical Physics, China, ²University of Science and Technology of China, China, ³University of Science and Technology of China, National Time Service Center, CAS, China

X-Band Multi-Frequency 30% Compound ScAIN Microacustic

Session C3L-1 - 27/04 14:00 - 16:00

G1: Aluminum Scandium Nitride Devices

Location: Room 1

Northeastern University, United States

Session chair: Azadeh Ansari, Georgia Institute of Technology

14.00	9199	A-Dand Multi-Frequency 50% Compound Scan Microacustic	
		Resonators and Filters for 5G-Advanced and 6G Applications	
Gabriel	Giribaldi,	Michele Pirro, Bernard Herrera Soukup, Meruyert Assylbekova,	
Giuseppe	e Michetti	, Luca Colombo, Matthew Conte, Matteo Rinaldi	
Northeast	tern Univer	sity, United States	
14:20	5289	Frequency Reprogrammable Al0.7Sc0.3N Acoustic Delay Line	
		with Up to $13.5~\%$ Bandwidth	
Onurcan	Onurcan Kaya, Xuanyi Zhao, Cristian Cassella		
Northeast	Northeastern University, United States		
14:40	5184	High-Performance SAW Resonators at 3 GHz Using AlScN on	
		a 4H-SiC Substrate	
Xingyu I	Du, Zichen	Tang, Chloe Leblanc, Deep Jariwala, Roy H. Olsson III	
University	University of Pennsylvania, United States		
15:00	5156	Improving Thermal Linearity and Quality Factor of Al72Sc28N	
		Contour Mode Resonators Using Acoustic Metamaterials Based	
		Lateral Anchors	
Xuanyi Zhao, Onurcan Kaya, Michele Pirro, Sungho Kang, Cristian Cassella			

15:20	5291	A 7 GHz - 13.4 GHz Complementary-Switchable Thickness- Extensional Bulk Acoustic Resonator Using Laminated Ferro- electric Sc0.28Al0.72N
Dicheng	Mo, Shau	rya Dabas, Sushant Rassay, Roozbeh Tabrizian
Universit	y of Florida	a, United States
15:40	5281	Intrinsically Tunable Laminated Ferroelectric Sc0.28Al0.72N
		Extensional Resonator Based on Local Polarization Switching
Shaurya Dabas, Dicheng Mo, Sushant Rassay, Roozbeh Tabrizian		
Universit	v of Florida	a. United States

Session C3L-2 - 27/04 14:00 - 16:00

G6: Clocks II Location: Room 2

Session chair: Uwe Sterr, PTB

14:00	5158	Optical Frequency Ratios Between a Highly Charged Ion Clock
		and a 171Yb+ Clock

Steven King², Lukas Spieß², Alexander Wilzewski², Peter Micke², Tobias Leopold², Erik Benkler², Richard Lange², Nils Huntemann², Piet Schmidt³, José Crespo López-Urrutia¹ Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik, Germany, ²Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany, ³Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt and Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany

14:40 | 5245 | First Measurements with a Portable Yb Optical Lattice Clock

Wesley Brand, Robert Fasano, Yun-Jhih Chen, Richard Fox, Andrew Ludlow

National Institute of Standards and Technology and University of Colorado Boulder, United States

15:00	5288	Compact and Portable Cavity-Stabilized Laser with Broadband
		EOM Feedback for Low Phase Noise

Megan Kelleher³, Charles McLemore³, Dahyeon Lee³, Scott Diddams², Franklyn Quinlan¹

¹National Institute of Standards and Technology, United States, ²National Institute of Standards and Technology and University of Colorado, Boulder, United States, ³University of Colorado Boulder, United States

15:20 5164 Two-Color Grating Magneto-Optical Trap for Narrow-Line Laser Cooling

Saskia Anna Bondza², Christian Lisdat², Stefanie Kroker², Tobias Leopold¹

 $^1\mathrm{Deutsches}$ Luft- und Raumfahrtzentrum, Germany, $^2\mathrm{Physikalisch-Technische}$ Bundesanstalt, Germany

15:40	5054	Absolute Frequency Measurement of the Sr+ Ion Optical Clock	
		with a Fourfold Uncertainty Reduction	
Pierre Dubé, Bin Jian, Marina Gertsvolf			

National Research Council Canada, Canada

Session C3L-3 - 27/04 14:00 - 16:00

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G3: C	hip-scal	e Atomic Clocks			
Locati	ion: Ro	om 3			
Sessio	n chair:	John Kitching , NIST			
14:00					
Serge G	rop ² , Jacq	ues Haesler ¹ , Joseph Gouloumet ² , Sylvain Karlen ¹ , Davide Grassani ¹ ,			
Vito Ger	nna^2 , Chris	stian Schori ² , Laurent Balet ¹ , Benjamin Gallinet ¹ , Fabien Droz ¹ , Steve			
Lecomte	1				
¹ CSEM S	SA, Switzer	land, ² Orolia Switzerland, Switzerland			
14:20	5014	Tackling Light-Shifts in a Microcell Atomic Clock with Sym-			
		metric Auto-Balanced Ramsey Sequence			
Clément	Carlé ¹ , M	foustafa Abdel Hafiz ¹ , Nicolas Passilly ¹ , Jean-Marie Danet ⁴ , Claudio			
Eligio C	alosso ³ , Re	odolphe Boudot ²			
		ute, France, ² FEMTO-ST Institute, CNRS, France, ³ INRiM - Istituto a Metrologica, Italy, ⁴ SYRLINKS, France			
14:40	40 5119 Adapting a Flat-Form Factor Miniature Atomic Clock to a Commercial Package: Preliminary Characterization				
Davide (Grassani ¹ ,	Laurent Balet ¹ , Olivia Hefti ² , Sylvain Karlen ¹ , Fabien Droz ¹ , Joseph			
Gouloun		e Grop ³ , Christian Schori ³ , Jacques Haesler ¹ , Steve Lecomte ¹			
¹ CSEM S	SA, Switzer	land, ² CSEM/PSI, Switzerland, ³ Orolia Switzerland, Switzerland			
15:00	5097	Long-Term Instability of a Pulsed Optically Pumped Micro-Cell			
		Rubidium Frequency Standard			
		Christoph Affolderbach ³ , Florian Gruet ³ , Matthieu Pellaton ³ , Gaetano			
Mileti ³ ,	Yuanyan S	Su ¹ , Maddalena Violetti ² , Anja K. Skrivervik ¹			
		ne Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland, ² Toscana Life Sciences, École Poly-			

technique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland, ³Université de Neuchâtel, Switzerland

15:20	5074	Low Phase Noise Low Power Atomic Clocks	
Peter Cash, Igor Kosvin, Hoklay Park, Matt Stanczyk, Mike F. Wacker			
Microchip Technology, United States			
15.40	5151	Miniature Atomic Clock Driven by an Application Specific In-	

15:40	5151	Miniature Atomic Clock Driven by an Application Specific In-
		tegrated Circuit (ASIC)

Yves-Julien Regamey, David Ruffieux, Sylvain Karlen, Jacques Haesler, Steve Lecomte CSEM SA, Switzerland

Session D1L-1 - 28/04 08:40 - 10:20

G1: RF Acoustic Techniques & Devices

Location: Room 1

\mathbf{Sessio}	n chair:	Alexandre Reinhardt , CEA			
08:40	5087	Conception of Wide Band Surface Acoustic Waves Filter in L-			
		Band Based on Lithium Niobate Substrate			
Alexand	re Clairet	, Thierry Laroche ¹ , Eric Michoulier ¹ , Bruno Lelong ² , Jean-Michel			
Hodé ² , I	Florent Be	rnard ¹ , Emilie Courjon ¹ , Sylvain Ballandras ¹			
¹ Frec n s	ys, France,	² Thales DMS, France			
09:00	5058	Self-Excitation in Electrostatically Actuated Non-Identical Cou-			
		pled Curved Microbeams			
Lior Med	dina ¹ , Ash	win Seshia ²			
¹ Tel-Aviv	University	y, Israel, ² University of Cambridge, United Kingdom			
09:20	5238	Transverse Mode Suppression Based on Optimized Tilted Trans-			
		ducer for NS-SAW Resonator			
Shuxian	Wu ¹ , Min	g Li ³ , Feng Xu ¹ , Feihong Bao ¹ , Gongbin Tang ² , Jie Zou ¹			
		China, ² Institute of Novel Semiconductors, Shandong University, China,			
³ Shandor	ng Universi	ty, China			
09:40	5004	Study on the Spurious Modes in FBAR Resonators with Quasi-			
		Free Edges			
Chin-Yu	Chang ¹ ,	Yan-Ming Huang ¹ , Tzu-Hsuan Hsu ¹ , Yung-Hsiang Chen ² , Rakesh			
	Yelehanka	a Pradeep ³ , Yens Ho ² , Ming-Huang Li ¹ , Weileun Fang ¹ , Sheng-Shian			
Li ¹	Li^1				
¹ National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan, ² Vanguard International Semiconductor Corporation,					
Taiwan, ³	Taiwan, ³ Vanguard International Semiconductor Corporation Singapore PTE. Ltd., Singapore				

Session D1L-2 - 28/04 08:40 - 10:20

G3/6 Joint: Ion Clocks

Location: Room 2

Session chair: Rachel Godun . NPL

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08:40	5129	An Ensemble of Prototype Yb+ Microwave Ion Clocks			
Daniel Thrasher, Peter Schwindt, Brendan Gunning, Erik Skogan, Ganapathi Subrama-					
nia, Mary Crawford, Yuan-Yu Jau					
Sandia National Laboratories, United States					

09:00 | 5122 | Evaluation of a Sympathetically Cooled In+ Ion Clock

Tanja E. Mehlstäubler², Tabea Nordmann¹, Jonas Keller¹, Jan Kiethe¹, Hartmut Nimrod Hausser¹, Leon Schomburg¹, Hongli Liu³, Nishant Bhatt¹, Richard Lange¹, Nils Huntemann¹, Ekkehard Peik¹, Erik Benkler¹, Sören Dörscher¹, R. Schwarz¹, Christian Lisdat¹

¹Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany, ²Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt and Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany, ³PTBPhysikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany

09:20 | 5101 | 27Al+ Clock at PTB - Recent Improvements on the Error Budget

Johannes Kramer⁴, Fabian Dawel³, Marek Hild², Steven King², Nicolas Spethmann², Piet Schmidt³, Miroslav Doležal¹

 $^1\mathrm{Czech}$ Metrology Institute, Czech Rep., $^2\mathrm{Physikalisch}$ -Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany, $^3\mathrm{Physikalisch}$ -Technische Bundesanstalt and Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany, $^4\mathrm{PTB}$ Braunschweig, Germany

09:40 | 5165 | Tailored Optical Clock Transition in 40Ca+

Lennart Pelzer⁴, Kai Dietze⁴, Johannes Kramer⁴, Fabian Dawel⁴, Ludwig Krinner⁴, Nicolas Spethmann³, Piet Schmidt⁴, Victor Jose Martinez-Lahuerta², Klemens Hammerer², Nati Aharon¹, Alex Retzker¹

¹Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel, ²Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany, ³Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany, ⁴Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt and Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany

10:00 | 5030 | A High-Performance Sympathetically-Cooled Cd+ Microwave Frequency Standard

Haoran Qin, Jize Han, Nongchao Xin, Shengnan Miao, Yiting Chen, Jianwei Zhang, Lijun Wang

Tsinghua University, China

Session D1L-3 - 28/04 08:40 - 10:20

G5: Timescales
Location: Room 3

Session chair: Gerard Petit, Time Department, BIPM

08:40 | 5069 | A New Way to Set the Maximum Weight in the Weighting Algorithm of UTC

James Milton², Gianna Panfilo¹

 $^1\mathrm{BIPM}$ Bureau International des Poids et Mesures, France, $^2\mathrm{University}$ of Edinburgh, United Kingdom

09:00	5099	Improvements to the UTC(NPL) Steering Protocol – On-
		Demand Estimation of Time Offset from UTC
T 1 XX71	1 D: 1	
	,	rd Hendricks, Adam Peverell, Krzysztof Szymaniec, Peter Whibberley,
Conway	Langham,	Elizabeth Laier English
National	Physical La	aboratory, United Kingdom
09:20	5171	Design of a Robust and Precise Timing Facility for the European
		Navigation Satellite System
Johann l	Furthner, 1	Laura Agazzi, Pia Kindl, Thomas Schilling, Markus Schmitt
German Aerospace Center (DLR), Germany		
German A	Aerospace (Center (DLR), Germany
German 2 09:40	Aerospace (5076	Center (DLR), Germany A 'Total' Imputation Algorithm That Fills Gaps in Time Series
	•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	•	A 'Total' Imputation Algorithm That Fills Gaps in Time Series
09:40	5076	A 'Total' Imputation Algorithm That Fills Gaps in Time Series Measurements for ADEV and Phase Noise Characterizations of
09:40 David Health National	5076 owe ¹ , Chlo	A 'Total' Imputation Algorithm That Fills Gaps in Time Series Measurements for ADEV and Phase Noise Characterizations of Power-Law Noise Models be Champagne ² , Noah Schlossberger ³ of Standards and Technology and University of Colorado Boulder, United
09:40 David Health National	5076 owe ¹ , Chlo	A 'Total' Imputation Algorithm That Fills Gaps in Time Series Measurements for ADEV and Phase Noise Characterizations of Power-Law Noise Models be Champagne ² , Noah Schlossberger ³

10:00 | 5212 | Mixing UTCr and Cesium Fountain Measurements for the Generation of UTC(IT)

Valerio Formichella¹, Giovanna Signorile¹, Tung Than Thai¹, Michele Gozzelino¹, Ilaria Sesia¹, Filippo Levi¹, Giovanni A. Costanzo²

Session D2L-1 - 28/04 10:50 - 12:30

G2: Oscillators & Measurements

Location: Room 1

Session chair: Enrico Rubiola, FEMTO-ST, Besancon

DC331U	Session chair. Emico regiona, r Emiro-51, Besançon				
10:50	5225	Photonic Microwave Generator As Quantum-Enabled Local Os-			
		cilator for Radars			
Maximili	ian Bradle	er ¹ , Maurice Lessing ¹ , Benjamin Sprenger ¹ , Marc Fischer ¹ , Michele			
Giunta ¹ ,	Ronald	Holzwarth ¹ , Jonathan M. Jones ² , Darren Griffiths ² , Jithin			
Kannant	hara ² , Mi	ke Antoniou ² , Chris Baker ² , Mohammed Jahangir ² , Yeshpal Singh ² ,			
Kai Bongs ²					
¹ Menlo S	ystems Gn	nbH, Germany, ² University of Birmingham, United Kingdom			

 $^{^1{\}rm INRiM}$ - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy, $^2{\rm INRiM}$ - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica and Politecnico di Torino, Italy

11:30	5200	Miniaturized	High-Reliability	Lasers for Quantum	Technologies

Rachel Cannon², Sean Dyer³, Erling Riis³, James McGilligan³, Paul Griffin³, Douglas Bremner¹, Una Marvet¹

 1 Alter Technology TÜV Nord UK Ltd, United Kingdom, 2 Alter Technology TÜV Nord UK Ltd/University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom, 3 University of Strathclyde, United Kingdom

11:50	5274	The Cool Oscillator Energy-Mode Model for Advanced Perfor-
		mance Analysis and Prediction

Michael Underhill

Underhll Research, United Kingdom

12:10 | 5230 | Comparison Between Cross-Spectrum and Spectrum Average Generalized to Q-Devices

Antoine Baudiquez², Éric Lantz¹, Enrico Rubiola², François Vernotte²

¹Femto-ST, France, ²FEMTO-ST Institute, Italy, ²FEMTO-ST Institute, France

Session D2L-2 - 28/04 10:50 - 12:30

G6: Stable Lasers Location: Room 2

Session chair: Rodolphe Le Targat , SYRTE

10:50 | 5096 | Noise Contributions in Crystalline Mirror Coatings

Jialiang Yu², Thomas Legero², Fritz Riehle², Chun Yu Ma², Sofia Herbers², Daniele Nicolodi², Dhruv Kedar¹, Eric Oelker³, Jun Ye¹, Uwe Sterr²

¹JILA, NIST and university of Colorado, United States, ²Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt, Germany, ³University of Glasgow, United Kingdom

11:30 | 5067 | Towards a 4×10-17 Fractional Frequency Instability Laser Based on a Room Temperature Optical Cavity

Marco Schioppo, Jacob Tunesi, Anthony Harwood, Helen S. Margolis

National Physical Laboratory, United Kingdom

11:50 | 5091 | Multi-Spectral Hole Probing for Laser Frequency Stabilization

Michael Hartman³, Shuo Zhang², Xiuji Lin³, Rodolphe Le Targat², Philippe Goldner¹, Bess Fang³, Signe Seidelin⁴, Yann Le Coq²

¹Chimie ParisTech, France, ²LNE-SYRTE, Observatoire de Paris - Université PSL, CNRS, Sorbonne Université, France, ³SYRTE, France, ⁴Université Grenoble Alpes, France

12:10 | 5214 | Ultrastable Laser System for Sr Lattice Clocks

Manuel Brekenfeld¹, Benjamin Rauf¹, Sarah Saint-Jalm¹, Maurice Lessing¹, Andreas Fricke¹, Benjamin Sprenger¹, Marc Fischer¹, Michele Giunta¹, Ronald Holzwarth¹, Gar-Wing Truong², Seth B. Cataño-Lopez², Garrett D. Cole²

¹Menlo Systems GmbH, Germany, ²Thorlabs Crystalline Solutions, United States

Session D2L-3 - 28/04 10:50 - 12:30

G5: Microwave Satellite Time Transfer

Location: Room 3

Session chair: Pascale Defraigne, ORB

		<u> </u>
10:50	5070	CNES Accurate Monitoring of GNSS Time Scales Based on Ab-
		solute Calibration

Jerome Delporte, David Valat

CNES, France

11:10 | 5117 | Continuous IPPP Links for UTC

Gérard Petit, Frédéric Meynadier, Aurélie Harmegnies, Camille Parra

BIPM Bureau International des Poids et Mesures, France

11:30 | 5049 | Inventory of Error Sources Limiting GNSS-Based Frequency Transfer

Ahmed Elmaghraby, Thomas Krawinkel, Steffen Schön

Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany

11:50 | 5208 | Understanding TWSTFT Diurnals

Frédéric Meynadier¹, Carsten Rieck³, Kenneth Jaldehag²

¹BIPM Bureau International des Poids et Mesures, France, ²RISE, Sweden, ³RISE Research Institutes of Sweden AB, Sweden

12:10 | 5034 | GNSS Time Transfer Exploiting High-Gain Antennas

Esteban Garbin³, Ricardo Piriz³, Francisco Gonzalez¹, Erik Schoenemann¹, Daniel Garcia⁴, Cedric Platard¹, Florian Reckeweg¹, Pierre Waller²

 $^1\mathrm{ESA},$ Netherlands, $^1\mathrm{ESA},$ Germany, $^2\mathrm{ESA/ESTEC},$ Netherlands, $^3\mathrm{GMV},$ Spain, $^4\mathrm{Prodetel},$ Spain

15 Next conference



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(all deadlines are 23:59 UTC)

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Acceptance Notification

April 6, 2023

Early Registration

May 15, 2023 Tutorials

May 16 -19, 2023 Symposia

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GROUP 5

Timekeeping, Time & Frequency Transfer, GNSS Applications

GROUP 6

Optical Frequency Standards & Applications

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